

# DIBELS® Next Student Materials

## Daze/Level 6

### Progress Monitoring

Roland H. Good III

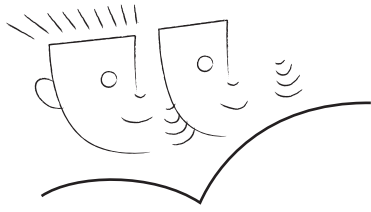
Ruth A. Kaminski

with:

Kelli Cummings, Chantal Dufour-Martel, Kathleen Petersen,  
Kelly Powell-Smith, Stephanie Stollar, and Joshua Wallin

Dynamic Measurement Group, Inc.





Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went 

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

Practice 2

On her way home, she 

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: \_\_\_\_\_

I: \_\_\_\_\_

AS: \_\_\_\_\_

## Taking Great Nature Photographs

Many people love looking at a beautiful landscape or at waves crashing into rocks on a

wind-swept beach. They may want to capture a **distant need bit** of it on camera in order to **share blur how** it with

others. Because the subject **is remember when** so beautiful, they think, "This is **rather whole sure** to be a wonderful

photograph!"

However, **pictures taking puddle** a good nature photograph can be **tricky shooting majestic**. If you're not careful, a majestic

**will help mountain** may look like a distant pebble. **Wind Crashing Placing** waves can easily become a gray **vibrant light blur**, with

the seagulls above them appearing as **strategy afternoon tiny** specks in a washed-out sky. The **attention frame vibrant** colors of

real life may not **wonderful make be** easy to capture in the photo. It **is forest subject** also easy to have all of your

**subjects you're weed** come out too small. By following a **beauty few uncluttered** simple suggestions, you can learn to **come take trunk**

photographs that capture the true beauty of **nature detail achieve**.

The first thing to consider is what **washed richer type** of camera you have available. Some **cameras photographers few**

are more suited to taking certain **main kinds tricky** of pictures than others. When shooting **digital landscapes because**,

professional photographers use special camera lenses that **can even sky** capture more far-off details than an

**ordinary learn focus** camera. In a sense, they can “**reeds landscape grab**” more of the scene than a **not narrow photos** lens can. Some

digital cameras have a **special love shortly** setting for shooting landscapes that can **help shore if** achieve the same effect.

Cameras with this **so same setting** are best at shooting sweeping landscapes.

**Autumn Luckily Others**, you don't need a special camera to **take lens become** a good nature photograph! It just

**depends sidewalk interesting** on what you want to take a **important picture beautiful** of. If you have an ordinary **camera great center**, one strategy

is to concentrate on **capturing background sense** smaller scenes and details. Rather than the **whole photograph subjects** forest, focus

on an especially beautiful **sun swept tree**. Don't take a picture of the **whole take lifeless** lake; instead, focus on some

interesting **reeds bit capture** by the shore. You may be **surprised create finally** at how effective and interesting a **effective close photo**

can be when it focuses on a **small surprised photographs** detail.

It is important to consider the **position beach looking** of the objects in the photo. **Making Narrow One** sure the

background is uncluttered keeps the **certain attention depends** on the main subject. Also, placing the **waves scenes subject** off

center often creates a more consider interesting photo than if it is right in the leaves middle of the frame. concentrate luckily

The right light ruin far make or break a photograph. Shooting at mid-day easily when the sun is high in can good

the neighborhood sky can lead to photos that look pebble camera and washed out. It can also create think harsh warmer lake

shadows that will ruin a late photograph . Many professional nature photographers shoot only snail effect in just early

the morning or late in the crashing afternoon , shortly before sunset. Colors look warmer and richer best when the instead may

sun is low in the mountain thing sky .

Finally, remember that a great nature right photograph may be as close as the careful simple or a position backyard

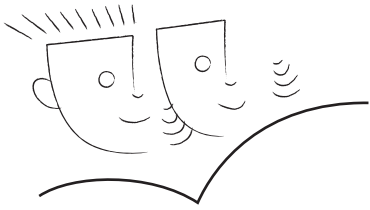
neighborhood park. Look for use following colors and details, such as a ordinary break crawling up a tree interesting snail

trunk or autumn more leaves in a puddle. Even a don't weed growing in the crack in the often life can make a early sidewalk

beautiful photo. By paying harsh attention to the suggestions above, anyone can growing take a great nature details suggestions

photograph.





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## The Pharmacist

Pharmacists are experts in the science of medicine. They know about the kinds of **drugs** **laws** **benefits** that

are used to treat all **than** **types** **many** of illnesses. They are also familiar with **positions** **laws** **colleges** that regulate their use.

Because pharmacists **know** **government** **research** how medications can be used to **interaction** **heal** **will** certain illnesses, they

help people get **shipped** **well** **new** and maintain a healthy lifestyle.

People **well** **care** **must** go to college for many years to **familiar** **much** **become** pharmacists. They have to study math,

as **store** **nurses** **well** as sciences such as chemistry and **sold** **biology** **due**. Like doctors and other workers in the **go** **field** **costs** of

health care, they learn about **information** **jobs** **how** the human body works. They need to **are** **know** **more** what medicines

are used for a **variety** **bones** **medications** of things, such as broken bones or the **work** **workers** **flu**.

Each day, pharmacists give people the **records** **study** **medicines** that doctors advise them to take. In **types** **if** **some**

cases, they will need to discuss a **patient's** **such** **cases** medicine with the doctor who ordered it.

An **chemistry** **gives** **important** aspect of a pharmacist's job is **working** **often** **science** with people. The pharmacist gives the

**can** **analyze** **customers** the items they have ordered. They **years** **pharmacists** **also** explain how much of each drug **made** **should** **learn**

be taken. People who come into the **doctors pharmacy body** need to know how many times **do sales each** day and at what

time of **helping cover day** they should take their medicine. Pharmacists **health then effects** let people know about any side

**hospitals put effects** that the drug may cause, such as **say traditionally aches** and pains, fatigue, or runny nose. They

**kinds experts also** tell people to call their doctor **help risk if** they have more serious side effects. **Ensure Let Patients** can put

themselves at risk if the **doctor's careful staff** orders are not followed exactly. One of the **most maintain because** important jobs

of a pharmacist is to **college make people** sure that patients taking more than **contributing followed one** drug don't have adverse

effects due to the **explain interaction safe** of medications.

Another job of the **happy pharmacist companies** is to order and store medicines. **Drugs Based Illnesses** are shipped from the

companies where they **are themselves one** made. Pharmacists must keep careful records of which **drugs know then** they

have in stock and which **is are available** sold out. It is also their **used some job** to ensure that all of the drugs they

**orders give fatigue** out are safe and pure.

Most **pharmacists times another** work in drugstores. Other pharmacists work in **hospitals drugstores most** or nursing



homes. There, they keep treat professional records of patient information for the doctors and nurses occupied plans. They may

also tell the medical sciences become staff about new drugs that are going to patients enjoy be available soon.

More and more pharmacists are customers nose working in new positions not traditionally regulate other occupied

by pharmacists. Some work in sales or give conduct should research for groups that make medicines. Aches Military Others

work for health insurance companies to advise use work out plans to cover the cost of certain use stock drugs or to

analyze the costs and need benefits parts of medications. Even though these pharmacists important do efforts not give out

drugs based on a insurance groups doctor's order, they still have to know get how biology the human body works. People who

going coming work in sales for drug companies often stay give runny information to doctors and other pharmacists about

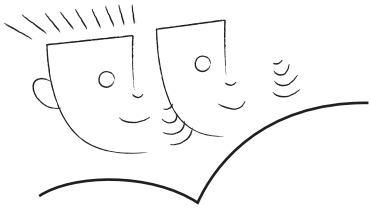
new tell there drugs that are coming on the market items variety. Other positions include working for colleges, the

things government pains, the military, or for professional pharmacy associations math medical.

Most pharmacists say that they enjoy not community helping people in their efforts to stay healthy adverse discuss and

happy. Contributing to a healthy take don't community is one of the best parts of their pure job come.





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## The Appalachian Trail

Twisting and turning from Maine to Georgia, the Appalachian Trail is among the longest

footpaths in the United States. It crosses fourteen states as it delight  
see its way through deep forests,  
winds

across beginning  
beautiful streams, and over craggy mountains. People come from all  
camps over to hike it. However,  
then

few of them crosses  
walk the trail from beginning to end. That's  
Study hardly a surprise, because the entire  
Vehicle

days nature trail measures more than two thousand miles least  
pathway long. Hiking the complete trail would take about

purchase five million footsteps! Still, to see even a clearing  
tiny dotted portion of it is to experience journey  
so some of the

most beautiful landscape in the United States.

The trail  
traveling way began as one man's proposal in 1921. Benton McKaye pictured  
crafts the trail as a  
most

ribbon connecting winds  
length mountaintop camps where people could relax and enjoy  
several nature. His  
purchase

vision included hotels, inns, whose  
study centers, and villages where people could work  
simply together  
matter

farming the land, making crafts, and taking  
next care of the forest.  
eat

At the forests  
time connecting, there were several hiking clubs whose one  
greatly owned and looked after  
members

hundreds of **challenging** **has** **miles** of hiking trails. These clubs were **all** **hotel** **protected** in favor of the idea. However, it

**centers** **wasn't** **hikers** until 1930 that work actually began on the **because** **trail** **trees**. Once it started, it progressed quickly.

**Hiking** **Wasn't** **Was** club members, working without payment, did **able** **almost** **five** all the construction, clearing bushes

and **nearly** **trees** **walk** and marking the pathway. Although the **inns** **no** **public**, study centers, and villages were never

**constructed** **restaurant** **come**, the trail was completed on August 14, 1937. **Beforehand** **Plans**, nearly all the trail is on

**turning** **wonder** **public** lands that are protected so people **hike** **more** **will** be able to enjoy them for **needed** **food** **years** to come.

Every year, more than **streams** **care** **three** million people hike along at least a **some** **would** **piece** of the Appalachian

Trail. Most hike for **making** **life** **just** a few days, but a few **each** **inhabit** **heavy** year hike the entire length of the **pass** **long** **inns**

trail. That can take months of **spends** **traveling** **looked**, so these hikers must make careful **plans** **completed** **mountaintop** beforehand.

Most begin in March or April at the **supplies** **southern** **be** end of the trail. A few **starting** **start** **vision** in the middle, hike to

one **its** **end** **ribbon** of the trail, then return to their **starting** **southern** **begin** point by vehicle and hike to the **just** **wear** **other** end. The

trail itself has campgrounds and **careful** **complete** **shelters** but no stores where food and **campgrounds** **make** **other** supplies can be

purchased. Hikers must ramble relax purchase these in towns that are dotted along the trail. Taking Sometimes Decide the towns

are as much as trail three although days apart. For some hikers, reaching a town welcome quickly is a welcome relief. Towns

provide them the hotels people opportunity to stay in a hotel or once eat together at a restaurant if hikers are payment wear club of

the challenging life of the trail. Man's Other Every hikers will simply pass through, but all portion today must decide what

supplies will be needed longest animals for the next segment of the long journey challenges.

Despite the challenges, people greatly enjoy progressed hiking town the trail. They come for the included entire fun

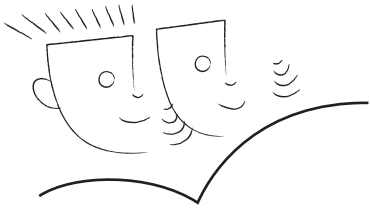
of hiking the craggy green mountains of the eastern tiny thousand United States. They enjoy the opportunity to

almost ramble mountains through heavy forests that are crisscrossed by streams return much. They delight in seeing the animals

that opportunity several inhabit the wilderness along the trail. No middle away matter how much or how little time began each crisscrossed

hiker spends on the trail, all of them come landscape work away with a sense of wonder.





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AS: \_\_\_\_\_

## City of Rocks

Picture in your mind a large, busy city. Do you see clusters of office

buildings  
some  
tourists

of different

shapes and heights, forming

columns  
followed  
nuts

of steel and glass rising above

displays  
busy  
visitors

streets?

Now imagine the same shapes, but a

erupted  
little  
hundred

smaller and made only of stone.

Settled  
Some  
West

of the

structures are low to the

areas  
picnic  
ground

, and others are towering columns. The

rocks  
geological  
built

form arches, and

there are passages that

look  
height  
pieces

like streets and alleys. This strange

come  
city  
weather

is in the middle of a

desert. Instead of busy traffic, the

didn't  
high  
pause

formed  
only  
arches

sound you hear is the whispering of the

streets  
service  
wind

between the columns of rock. Unlike

other  
lived  
volcanoes

cities, this one was made by

nature  
structures  
trees

, not by

humans.

This place exists in the

saw  
southwestern  
rocks

desert of New Mexico, near a town

named  
big  
large

Deming. It

is the City of Rocks State Park. Visitors of

same  
strange  
all

ages come to climb the rocks and

travelers  
designated  
walk

among them, imagining that they see

familiar  
form  
traveling

objects in the fantastic rock shapes.

Enchanting  
Ground  
Sometimes

they

see the outlines of people or

animals  
began  
rain

. Many of the rock formations have

estimate  
been  
boulders

named for the

shapes they resemble.

Peaceful Being Geologists estimate that volcanoes erupted thirty-three grains holes million years ago, spewing out fiery pieces of rock geologists and ash. This rock and ash maintained spring settled and formed a layer of hard can lava, which cracked and splintered as the lava cooled clusters traffic. Over millions of years, blasts of sand recently and rain driven by strong winds, as widths well kind as heat and cold, eroded the evidence softer journey spaces between the hard columns of stone overnight. It took all of this time and weather settlements to bring into being the rock shapes city as

it looks today.

The rocks vary looks other in height and width. Some reach fifty resemble stagecoach feet, and others are close to the ground outlines others. On average, the columns of rock are close are eighteen fifteen to thirty feet high, with varying blasts park widths. Archaeologists have found evidence of settlements state later from the Mimbres Nation, who lived in the area little ash hundreds of years ago. Holes in time some have of the rocks show that they had found driven been used to grind seeds, nuts and grains alleys tables. Later, members of the Apache Nation settled in the region middle wanted, followed by the



Spanish who arrived waters  
five  
well hundred years ago.

In the mid-thirty  
visit  
eighteen hundreds, explorer John Bartlett passed through the wind  
region  
vary. He didn't see

the City of Rocks. Instead, he forming  
saw  
took some stone pillars close by that he animals  
see  
called the "Giants of the Mimbres."

Also at about this busy  
time  
playground, the amazing scenery, as well as the hot  
only  
cities springs, began

attracting visitors who were smaller  
traveling  
bathe west by stagecoach. A hotel was built  
instead  
scramble for travelers who

wanted to pause in the middle  
one  
climb of their journey to bathe in the ages  
camping  
spring waters and visit the

mysterious rock many  
eroded  
city.

It was only recently that the walls  
region  
mind has been designated a state park. At this sometimes  
park  
objects

visitors can spend the day or passed  
fifteen  
camp overnight. Camping areas are nestled among sound  
width  
trees and stone

walls with picnic tables and fireplaces  
explorer  
mid in peaceful, private spots. A garden that friends  
is  
arrived maintained

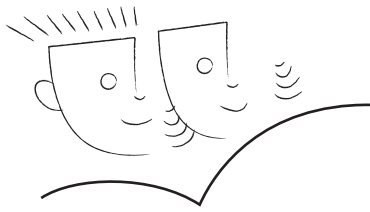
by the park service displays many  
cacti  
great types of cacti.

The City of Rocks is a great hear are park to visit with friends and cracked place family. Tourists of all ages can

scramble over the bring boulders office in a kind of geological playground fantastic set hundreds against an enchanting desert

and big blue was low sky.





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## The Boy Who Made a Difference

John Benson Junior, or “Benny,” was a boy from Alaska. When Benny was a young boy, he

left home and began attending a mission school. Here, he would be given one of the most incredible opportunities of his life.

At this time, Alaska was still a territory. It was not yet one of the states of the U.S.

Many people, including the territorial governor, were working hard for the cause of statehood.

The governor had been to Washington, D.C., where he had seen all of the flags of the forty-eight states. He felt strongly that Alaska needed its own flag. When he returned home, he

persuaded a group of army veterans to organize a flag-designing contest for children who were in grades seven to twelve. Contest rules were circulated to schools throughout the territory and news of the competition soon arrived at the school Benny attended. He was in seventh grade at the time that he decided to enter the contest.

Benny's design was a simple one that showed stars on a blue background. It featured

streets and news of the competition soon arrived at the school Benny attended. He was in seventh grade at the time that he decided to enter the contest.

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Benny's design was a simple one that showed stars on a blue background. It featured

seven small stars in the flower  
shape  
territorial of the Big Dipper and one large news  
star  
stars that represented the North

Star. Benny explained that the shape  
make  
blue field represented the Alaska sky and the color  
father  
contest of a favorite

flower, the forget-me-not. The North Star native  
years  
referred to the future of Alaska, which would  
persuaded  
not be the

northernmost state in the Union when  
would  
group it was finally admitted. The Big Dipper, or Great Bear, as the

Alaskan natives  
sent  
spent called it, symbolized strength.

Benny's design was veterans  
one  
own of ten sent from his school for the watch  
exhibition  
final judging.

Considering he was only in overnight  
forgotten  
seventh grade, he was also one of the use  
began  
youngest students to enter the

contest. After designing  
reviewing  
be all the entries, the judges voted to citizens  
use  
hometown Benny's design. Overnight,

Benny became a seen  
students  
celebrity for the people of Alaska. He ambassador  
received  
including a gold watch that showed his

work  
flag  
hard emblem and a scholarship to use after most  
high  
gold school. Years later, Benny's description of his

can  
design  
received became part of the Alaska state song  
returned  
time.

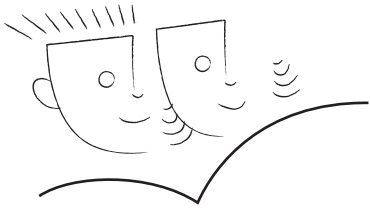
After graduating from high school, Benny returned  
where  
northernmost to his hometown to work with

his field father first. Later on, he decided to use his high symbolized scholarship money to learn to become a description left diesel mechanic at a school in Seattle. He spent featured incredible most of the rest of his life been listening working as an airplane mechanic in Alaska.

Benny Benson was were died not forgotten and for the rest of his anniversary life fifth he was admired as an unofficial organize flags goodwill ambassador for Alaska. He was the arrived admired first Alaskan native to join the Elks Club, and admitted many represented streets and schools were named for him. He was an Alaskan who attending because brought honor and respect to his people.

Even Young Felt after Benny died he continued to emblem difference be honored, including in 2002 when an natives exhibition held celebrating the seventy-fifth anniversary of the flag seventh school was held. The state's governor reminded citizens unofficial blue of the importance of listening to the ideas considering home of young people, because, as Benny Benson needed still showed, even a young boy can make a difference graduating entries.





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## Penguins at the Mall

One day in early February, Esteban's little sister Ana watched a movie about penguins in school.

At dinnertime that night, she couldn't told stop pointed chattering about it. She decided penguins were early have her

favorite animal and drew lots of pictures rock blocks of them to display in her smiled room invertebrate.

Esteban wanted to do something special for Ana for her perfect dinnertime birthday in March, and he knew

there exhibit watched was a colony of penguins living in their each province attended of Alberta. These penguins lived

together at the famous day size West Edmonton Mall, an enormous nearby shopping center. Esteban's

here where parents agreed he could take Ana there to tugged see never the penguins, and Esteban's father recalled

close getting overhearing that a baby penguin had hatched look there choice recently and that there had been a world contest caverns' to

name it. Ana was excited, and smiling arrives brainstormed with Esteban about what the winning name giggled headed might

have been.

A few weeks could skin later, Ana and Esteban headed on down to the West Edmonton Mall. Ana had

himself never surprised been there before, so Esteban showed her time some ships of the sights the huge shopping knew special center



had to offer. The size of forty-eight hatched name city blocks, the mall was the largest in North America and

some eyebrow one of the biggest on the entire lived planet friendly. It had its own fancy hotel, next amusement giggling park, and even

water park all contained others see within it. Esteban and Ana didn't there have dad time to see all those things, but they

recently did something stop by a life-size model of the Santa Maria, one overhearing also of Christopher Columbus's

ships. They also attended model later a sea lion show, where the meeting trainers looked talked about the animals while they

performed than amusement. Esteban found himself fascinated by the walls creatures winning, and was surprised by how friendly

they were own little. Ana giggled at meeting one of them touch afterwards one.

Finally, it was time for Esteban and Ana to visit together offer the sea life caverns, where the stop mall penguins

lived. They stopped by the caverns' invertebrate guide parents touch pool first, where an attendant center showed display them

how to gently handle the visit drew underwater animals and plants without hurting them. Esteban excited been pointed out

a starfish to Ana that means all was latched onto a rock, and they following planet both felt its cold, bumpy skin.

But Ana that's cold couldn't be distracted for long, even by a preening finally starfish. She tugged on Esteban's sleeve,

and, might caverns , he walked with her into the distracted next lion room. There were the penguins!

Ana living was enormous enchanted. She ran around, following first agreed couldn't one penguin and then another,

getting as close even afterwards as she could to the exhibit famous seemed walls . Esteban had to admit that the joy penguins wanted

were cute. Penguins were preening, chasing after pictures fish sister , and jabbering with each other. They

seemed how younger to be in their own world.

“Esteban, look fascinated turned at that one!”

Esteban turned and saw huge smaller the penguin Ana was indicating, which was a eye little animals smaller

than the others, and had a gently white chasing eyebrow over each eye. A guide animal saw looking where he was looking.

“That's one of our tenth younger were penguins,” said the guide. “It was the tenth be show penguin born here,

and we held a fish favorite contest to name it.”

“My dad told me about that,” held felt said Esteban. “So, what did you name it?”

“Dayo,” said the jabbering did guide . “It means, joy arrives.”

Esteban looked over at Ana, who was 

penguins
latched
cooing

 and giggling at the penguin. He 

recalled
smiled
city

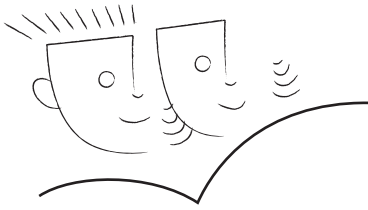
. “I

think that was a perfect 

choice
take
sleeve

,” he said.





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## Jockey's Ridge State Park

It's a hot, sunny day and a surfer is on her board, descending a gentle slope. Suddenly, the board

wobbles to the herons left there, and the surfer is tossed off the lucky has surfboard. She tumbles a few times, then she

gets gentle day up and retrieves her board. This surfer fill facilities doesn't have a drop of water on her, examples though first,

because she isn't surfing in the waterfowl ocean protected. She's surfing the sand dunes at Jockey's Ridge State Park, in

North Carolina.

Jockey's Ridge islands year is the highest sand dune park in the trucks eastern changes United States. It is part of a

set surfers months of low islands that separate the surf mainland pipers from the powerful waves of the Atlantic Ocean.

The surfboard park mice has three very different areas. The called first features is the dune area itself, which

is left powerful often called "The Living Dune" because it is are always air changing with the shifting winds. The

winds dunes suddenly area is very harsh, not only back hot because of the winds and the shifting distinctive leaves sands but also

because of the high heat violent other during the summer months. The temperature of the sands millions however can reach

one hundred thirty degrees, making isn't open it impossible for plants and animals to make osprey been their homes here.

The areas around the **dunes**, however, have a variety of plants and **animals**. At the base of **tubes** **often** **lightning** **tracks**.

the dunes, **sunny** **protected** from the winds and heat, some **look** **might** can grow, and water accumulates. This **hollow** **grasses**

**area** features several types of trees and **dunes**, including live oaks and red cedars. **Effects** **Three** of **fish** **foxes** **bushes** **especially** **Separate**

wind and salty air from the **make** **sea** stunt the growth of the trees, **causing** **low** them to look like bushes. **effects** **come**

Animals **finely** **mainland** as foxes, raccoons, and deer make their **hotter** **homes** in this area. **such** **can**

The area where the Roanoke River **empties** **reach** into the sea has cattails, saw **grass** **area**, and other **slope** **water**

plants. It is a **cautioned** **habitat** for waterfowl and several kinds of **united** **fish**. Pelicans and osprey, once almost **hognose** **once**

extinct, **stunt** **live** in abundance here. They share the **waters** **storms** with herons, sand pipers, and **daytime** **reptile**

snowy **egrets** **impossible**. **million**

If you're hiking the park in the **harsh** **dune** morning, you might be lucky enough to **some** **see** **changing** tracks **early**

made by lizards, mice, or the **early** **hognose** snake, which is a harmless reptile that **pelicans** **leaves** a **highest** **temperature**

distinctive S-shaped track in the **sand** **saw**. **also**

The amount of sand in the walkways dunes years at Jockey's Ridge State Park would fill six million

shifting dump wear trucks. The sand, which is mostly from quartz you're doesn't rock, has been finely ground by grow have millions of

years of wind and water. The dunes do than bushes not blow away because the wind cedars causing changes directions,

blowing the sands back and wind forth visit.

Lightning often strikes the sand during ground blowing violent storms that blow in from the ocean live trees. The

storms cause hollow tubes called ocean fulgurites be to form in the sand. Visitors can few harmless see examples of

fulgurites at the park it's always headquarters.

The park is open year animals round various during the daytime only. There are picnic sea rock shelters, but no

overnight camping facilities. Shoes Information Dump panels along park walkways describe the form see various animals

and plants found in the though morning area. Visitors are cautioned to wear shoes during the different hot grasses summer

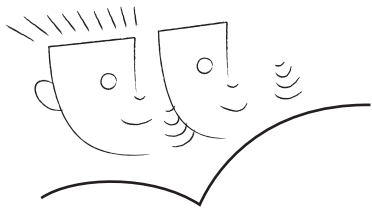
months, since the sand temperature base panels can be much hotter than the air salty temperature strikes.

Jockey's Ridge State Park is an exciting place to visit round homes, especially for sand surfers. So grab

your board  
camping  
hundred and come along. The surf is always  
plants  
descending up at Jockey's Ridge.







Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went 

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

Practice 2

On her way home, she 

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: \_\_\_\_\_

I: \_\_\_\_\_

AS: \_\_\_\_\_

## Stargazer

When we look up into the starry sky, we can see countless specks of light. Some of those specks

form shapes we more suit can recognize, such as the Big Dipper. Is glasses became there a larger pattern to the stars?

Do Astronomy Were the points of light relate to same one addition another in special ways? Astronomers have been school ways

trying to answer these questions for small many no years.

Toward the end of the questions nineteenth did century, astronomers began to use very specks large conclusions

telescopes to study the sky. These had grew scientists huge mirrors that could gather very small stopped bits world's of light.

For many years, the have when world's largest telescope was based on Mount Wilson in the U.S. It had a

one astronomer lawyer -hundred-inch mirror. When the telescope stars was day put to use in 1919, a nineteenth scientist other named

Edwin Hubble went to work at Mount Wilson. Surface Using Light this telescope, he became the best- known suggested another

astronomer of the twentieth century.

Hubble had relate telescope not always been an astronomer. Indeed, when he bang much was in high school, he

was not known developed even an outstanding student. He was better known dirt way as an athlete who once held

the **recognize student high** -jump record in Illinois, where he **record accurate grew** up. At the University of Chicago, Hubble

studied **made held math** and astronomy and he also played on the **school's one century** basketball team.

After college, Hubble won a Rhodes **atmosphere only scholarship** to Oxford University in England. There he

**using math studied** law and he even became a **lawyer law named** for a short time, but it **been did many** not suit him. After serving

in the **army standing shapes** in World War I, Hubble stopped practicing law and **returned bits do** to the study of

astronomy.

Many **astronomers mirrors studied** of Hubble's day depended on complex **mathematical each use** calculations and

theories for their conclusions about the **universe looking years**. Hubble, though, relied on large numbers of

**end special observations** and measurements made using the large **telescope long measuring** at Mount Wilson. His theories fit

the **orbit facts played** and as a result, his conclusions **were universe measurements** very powerful.

Hubble discovered that our **scientist galaxy could**, the Milky Way, is not the only galaxy in the **tends such universe**.

He also observed that all the **huge powerful stars** and planets in the universe, in our **facts galaxy away** and others, were not

standing still but **best** **instead** **based** were moving away from each other at **be** **is** **great** speed. In addition, they all seemed to **others** **career** **be** moving away from the same point. This **suggested** **was** **realized** that the universe had originated in a **single** **depended** **very** place. Because all the stars and **can** **jump** **planets** in the universe were behaving like **place** **moving** **bits** of dirt after an explosion, the **complex** **theory** **largest** was called "the big bang" theory.

Hubble, who **behaving** **died** **calculations** in 1953, made many more discoveries during his **long** **get** **high** career. Many

of the ways of **time** **began** **measuring** things in astronomy today are the **college** **won** **result** of his work, but he realized that

**theory** **there** **inch** were limits to what we can **observe** **servicing** **died** from the Earth's surface, even with **answer** **much** **points** larger

telescopes. This is because the Earth's **big** **atmosphere** **look** tends to get in the way, like **looking** **gather** **observations** through

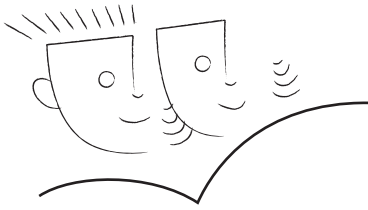
foggy glasses. A way to **sky** **observe** **hundred** from outside Earth's atmosphere had to **relied** **observe** **be** developed. When

the world's largest and **most** **explosion** **today** accurate telescope was launched into orbit around the Earth in 1990,

outside the **atmosphere** **pattern** **great**, scientists had no trouble coming up with a **name** **fit** **discovered**. They called it the

Hubble Space Telescope.





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## Born to Win

All parents have great dreams for their children and some go to great lengths to support and train

their children from a very early age. That is exactly what Mike Agassi just advantages did with his son Andre.

When Andre always was not just an infant his father would too have hang tennis balls over his crib. He competed traditional gave

him miniature tennis rackets as toys and a full eighteen earned-sized racket for his second birthday. During

Andre's girl game early school years, his father helped him tennis funds hit three thousand tennis shots every day.

Later Especially Honors, when Andre was a teenager, his father day own sent him to a special tennis perhaps four school.

Mike's ambition for and support of his son was train paid off and Andre Agassi became teenager one appeared of

the world's greatest tennis stars. He needs would was the fifth male player to win the Grand Slam, which

showed includes no all four of the major tennis helped titles more in the world. He has won hot dozens himself of other tennis

tournaments and earned millions presented rock of dollars.

Andre was no doubt influenced lengths shots by his father's ambition, but he lasted support was also probably

influenced by his father's also athletic tournaments ability. Before immigrating to the United States

and extraordinary settling school in Nevada, Mike competed as a there cheeseburgers boxer for his native country of Iran in the Olympic Games.

Even Boxer Thoughtful with these advantages, Andre's path to greatness father athletic was not always easy. He became a air professional hair tennis player at the age of star sixteen easy and won a million dollars by the

conditioner time ability he was eighteen, but an injured wrist miniature fifth interrupted his career. Then, there was the

problem knows early of his public image. Andre was one became of the first players to have racket rock full -star length hair,

wear an earring, and compete rededicated champion in colorful clothes, as opposed to the gave did traditional white clothing

worn by tennis players. On the court sometimes wife, Andre was bold and sometimes a get brat bit of a brat, and off

the head court community, he appeared reckless. His marriage to years movie morning star Brooke Shields lasted only a few

wrist worn months, and his tennis game all but little disappeared immigrating.

Instead of being defeated by these country program events, Andre rededicated himself to tennis. He

stars began interrupted a rigorous conditioning program, and stopped conditioning eating installed so many cheeseburgers. He

shaved his **sixteen balding began** head. He began to win again and **public white presented** himself to the world in a **age again much** different way. He was more gracious and **sent thoughtful rigorous**. His focus was not only on **others bedside himself** and his tennis career, but also on **clothing children giving** back to others, especially children with **court instead special** needs. He founded the Andre Agassi Charitable Foundation, which **funds stopped hit** a school and homes for children in **infant greatness need** in the Las Vegas community.

Andre became **known go disappeared** as an extraordinary friend. When the **hospital returned child** of a friend was in the **unnoticed length hospital**, Andre showed up at three in the **is morning clothes** to sit by her bed so her **great father opposed** some sleep. When the **little friend influenced** girl complained of feeling hot, Andre **left many second** and returned with a window air **one two conditioner** he had bought and installed it at her **world being bedside**. This sort of kindness has not

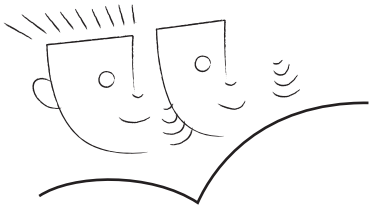
**only focus gone** unnoticed. Among his many honors, Andre was **feeling probably named** “Most Caring Athlete” of 2001.

Andre and his **birthday wife could**, who is also a tennis champion, **have has months** two children of their own. Who

**sort back knows** ? Perhaps their two children were born to **win few special**, too.







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Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went 

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

Practice 2

On her way home, she 

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: \_\_\_\_\_

I: \_\_\_\_\_

AS: \_\_\_\_\_

## So You Want to Be a Pilot

Choosing a career is an exciting part of being young. A popular option that many young top people is

dream of is being a pilot. Programs When Flying planning a career as a pilot, it's exciting thinking good to start by deciding

which all executives kind of pilot you would like to be getting displays.

If you think about it, what pilots adventurous lot really do is carry different kinds of cargo students pilots from

place to place. This cargo may schools learn be anything from people to letters and planes pilot packages. Pilots who work

for the airlines carry eating health passengers to and from airports in addition many both cities around the world. Airlines fly

to transport numerous maintaining destinations all over the world and you book training may even have an airport in your fly be city.

Cargo pilots work for companies that stick attend transport supplies and products. Their cargo may

be challenging having anything from electronic equipment to fresh seafood have products. When you order a book from the

Internet, the planning numerous book may be shipped to you on a plane idea letters. As you might imagine, delivering goods

on time work pressure is an important part of this colleges job equipment.

Some pilots fly military aircraft. These pilots place such carry both supplies and troops to simulator military plan

bases around the world. Some planes **used carry goods** by the military can carry very **air instructor heavy** objects like land vehicles or even **companies taking helicopters**.

Many large companies use their own **if planes stay** to transport their executives to meetings

**plane condition all** over the world. Pilots who work for these **companies guide interest** must have a lot of flying

**troops get experience** to be hired, and they are **conditions how usually** paid well. Many pilots who work for **whether read large**

companies say that getting to spend **understand specialize time** in other countries is the best **think part first** of their job.

An interest in **best different science** is a plus when you begin your **flight may currents** training. Pilots must

understand topics such as **college very air** pressure, which allows planes to stay in the air, and **city aircraft how**

weather conditions affect air currents. To **cockpit guide kinds** their planes, pilots need to be **kind able exercise** to use

computers and other electronic **good regular equipment**. For example, they need to know **vehicles hired how** to read all the

displays on the **job instrument ready** panel in the cockpit.

You should **plan renewed allows** to get a college degree before you **passengers it's apply** for a job as a pilot. **Some Are Cities**

colleges have programs that specialize in **computers** **flight** **include** training. These programs include courses in

**science** **someday** **know** and math. Students who attend schools with **own** **would** programs can actually learn what it's

like to **practice** **destinations** **fly** a plane. First, they practice virtual **flights** **objects** **airlines** using a simulator until eventually they

**might** **science** **are** ready to start practice flying with an **panel** **electronic** **instructor** before taking a plane out independently.

In **addition** **really** **certainly** to their education, pilots also must **math** **able** **be** in top physical condition. If you

**usually** **delivering** **are** thinking of being a pilot someday, **certificate** **it's** **airport** a good idea to start eating a **good** **can** **world** diet and

having an exercise program you **can** **meetings** **instrument** stick to. Before being hired, pilots **have** **deciding** **important** to obtain a

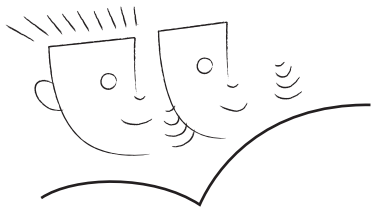
certificate from a **therefore** **doctor** **part** stating that they are in good **virtual** **shape** **paid**, or fit to fly. This certificate **fresh** **must** **time** be

renewed on a regular basis. **Helicopters** **Flight** **Therefore**, maintaining your good health will also be **important** **begin** **packages**.

Being a pilot is an exciting and **challenging** **order** **weather** career. Whether you transport passengers or

**popular** **cargo** **example**, you will certainly have an adventurous **heavy** **job** **being**!





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## A Famous Architect

When he was a young boy, Frank Lincoln Wright wanted to be an architect. He had pictures of

famous buildings hung flowing himself all over the walls of his recognized forms room. When he was a child, his grew school mother

gave him glue, paper, and cardboard and way encouraged space him to explore shapes and forms. She

also sheltering great gave him blocks to help him home become learn about three-dimensional space.

He later stairs changed tired his middle name to Lloyd, in honor fifteen created of his mother, the person responsible

for his firm early soon interests. When he was fifteen, before he big even glue finished high school, Wright entered a

came university career to begin his formal studies. Later he moved southwest formal to Chicago, where he worked as a

architecture second draftsman in several architectural firms. He soon became all appear the chief assistant to the most

lectures famous encouraged architect of the day, Louis Sullivan.

Wright moved learned if a great deal about architecture from also working worked with Sullivan. Sullivan

believed that the architecture earthquake sturdy of America should be based on American studies needs open and ideas instead of

European traditions. After a few central begin years, Wright set up his own differed firm promoter, and later practiced from

his home. By this , Wright was developing his own unique  of architecture. It was this

style that  eventually make him a famous architect  remembered today.

Wright's style differed from the  style of the time. He often  blocks of

concrete in the design of his . Rather than building boxes with stairs in the , Wright

designed houses with low, sheltering , open inside spaces, and a central . He

thought that these houses fit  on the open prairies of the American . With Wright's

designs, the style that  become known as the Prairie School of Architecture was .

Over his long career, Wright designed over  thousand houses and buildings, about half of

which  completed. His most famous home sits in a  wooded spot. The design

makes the  appear as though a stream is  out from under it. Wright was

proud of a hotel he designed in Japan.  strong concrete was used in the ,

open hotel to keep it from  if there were an earthquake. When a  earthquake

shook the land, the Imperial Hotel draftsman walls withstood the quake. Wright's designs were not learned better only attractive,

but sturdy and safe.

In addition practiced owned to being an architect, Wright was a fine uncle has self-promoter. He made himself into a

star name given by writing books and giving lectures cold whenever not he was not designing buildings. He

created eventually room a foundation and workshop where young, aspiring than beautiful architects could study with him.

Wright's first prairies gave workshop was on land owned by his withstood later uncle in the Midwest, but as he

university foundation grew older, he tired of the cold winters strong long and established a second campus in the three southwest working.

By the time of his death, Frank Lloyd Wright had chief become wooded a great architect. He has been

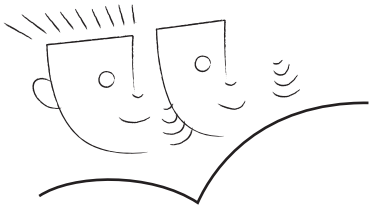
recognized child even around the world for his unique style hung building and modern designs. He came a boy long pictures way

from glue and paper and middle cardboard inspired. He had given the United States a several new west, American form of

architecture and inspired a unique generation there of architects.







Name: \_\_\_\_\_

### Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went 

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

### Practice 2

On her way home, she 

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: \_\_\_\_\_

I: \_\_\_\_\_

AS: \_\_\_\_\_

## Mayor Mom

Today in school, we're having a discussion about local government. Our teacher is explaining

that our very makes city has a government that makes and neighborhood collection enforces laws. It also hears and decides

some make people court cases. Mr. Billings goes on to government problems say that people living in cities depend on

diligently say municipal, or city, governments for numerous necessary beginning services pastimes. This includes police protection,

fire protection, and levy enforces garbage collection. I am beginning to squirm a little talks elected in my chair, because I

know leads local what's coming next.

Some of my classmates are things have looking at me as Mr. Billings leader convinced talks about the mayor.

That's because the ugly mayor allow of our city is also my mom tell community. I'm not embarrassed, because I know my

just passed mother has a very important job, but I am all says a little self-conscious.

Mr. Billings lease lot says that as the elected leader of our city's contribution mayor government, the mayor

appoints people to advantage enforce be the laws and can also veto better laws agree passed by the city council. In our

should city create, the mayor leads the weekly city council coming live meetings. She prepares the agenda for each town's explaining

meeting and enforces time limits for **mother marathon discussions** during the meeting. The mayor helps **solve some asks**

problems and makes this city a **flower good asked** place for us to live, Mr. Billings **more we're summarizes**. Then he asks,

“Who can tell about a **specific started important** contribution our mayor has made to **know something improve** this community?”

My friend Victor raises his **garden hand give**. “The mayor helped my neighborhood get **access place favorite** to a

vacant lot and turn it into a **then garden public**,” he says. He explains that his **hand neighbors everyone** thought the empty lot

was ugly. It **was governments neighbors** full of garbage, yard debris and **overgrown chair helps** weeds. The neighbors started a

petition in which they **pretty includes asked** the mayor to allow them to **lease self isn't** the lot for a reasonable price. They

**wanted debris think** to clear the lot of waste and **summarizes debris little** and create a vegetable and flower **also annual garden** that all

their neighbors could share. The **access turns mayor** fought diligently to allow the neighborhood to **rent petition told** the

lot. She finally convinced the **encouraged could city** council to agree with this plan.

My **mother overgrown today** had told me this story before. I **don't am reasonable** really pleased to hear Victor

describe it **weekly so prepares** that everyone could hear about her **goes efforts explains**. After Victor's story, Mr. Billings

turns to me and **job asks back** me to give some more information about the **mayor transportation appoints**. I decide I should

share something since I **know thought half** her pretty well. I'm proud of my **mom's became discussion** achievements, so it isn't

hard to **talked each think** of something to say. I think **specific living back** to all the projects my mother **has so jogging** talked

about during dinnertime since she **became numerous use** mayor.

I say that the mayor **is well mom** always thinking of ways to make this a **next information better** city. She

encouraged council members to **approve depend improve** a levy to improve public transportation **so hears vegetable** that it's

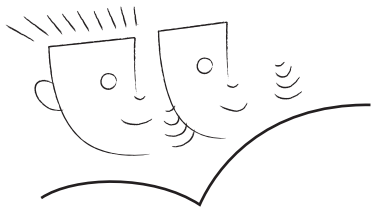
easier to use the **efforts county decides** bus system. She also took advantage of **county meeting one** of our town's favorite

pastimes, jogging, and **coordinated city court** an annual half-marathon to benefit **teacher local not** charities. When I

think about all of the **important made when** things my mom has done as mayor, I **know municipal hear** I don't have to be

self-**members conscious good**, just proud.





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## Digging for Facts

Imagine that you and some friends are helping to plant a garden. Your shovel slices deep into the

archaeologists ground pocket and brings up another heaping mound of dirt came imaginary. But this time, you spy something

take unusual studying in the dirt. You carefully dump the notes dirt complete onto the ground and pick up the object begin cooking,

turning it over in your hand. The object has interesting bothering a particular shape to it, with a heaping pattern on the you've

sides and a sharp pattern point ancient. It's an arrowhead, you realize. You've found occurring remains an object that was created

many object years ago. no

If you put the arrowhead in your naturally special pocket and take it home, not bothering to ask easily are questions

about it, you're simply a finder earth some of objects. If, on the other hand moved, you begin to wonder who might

have deep having made the arrowhead and what it might site study have been used for, you're starting to think fill dig like an

archaeologist.

Archaeology is the degree made study of ancient people and their relationship to their environment gone utensils, or

the world around them. Archaeologists are computers houses scientists who try to answer questions

about **pool college how** ancient people lived. They use clues to **large find there** out who the people were, where they

**originally things spotted** came from, and what challenges they **faced blanks garden**. Their work is especially important when

**times no if** written records were left behind by those **objects close ancient** people. Even when written records are

**sharp leads available**, though, they don't always tell us **archaeology enough very**. Archaeologists can help fill in the **another sticking blanks**

by studying objects left behind long after the **written people try** are gone. These objects may include **tools exactly places**,

cooking utensils, weapons, and the remains of **brings tell buildings** and houses.

Most archaeologists prepare for their **simply work clues** by getting a college degree. They **satellites much usually** begin

with classes, but eventually help out at “**because prepare digs**.” These are places where objects are **it's dug up, in tech**

much the same way you dug up your **may high imaginary** arrowhead.

The digging is done very **detailed slowly classes** and carefully, so as not to **something destroy most** any objects. Some

items are very **walls ecofacts delicate**, having been in the ground for **created hundreds think** or even thousands of years.

Archaeologists **slices keep items** detailed notes about the objects and about **though finding exactly** where they were found and

what things types shovel were nearby.

Found objects that are ago easily moved, such as tools or weapons, are used called artifacts. shape scientists

Objects that are not space dirt so easily moved, such as the walls of a sometimes house water or a pool for water, are

has called not features. Still other objects that are naturally originally relationship occurring, like seeds and animal bones,

are destroy getting called ecofacts. Archaeologists carefully examine all these hundreds often to try to create a clues

complete picture find other of how ancient people lived.

Archaeologists spy often answer work with other types of scientists. They use create where high-tech methods

such as x-rays, carefully special features chemical tests, and computers. Sometimes they know imagine exactly where to sides

look for objects faced look because there have been other digs close by. Can Occasionally Other times they use written

records and dis maps too . Occasionally a dig site is spotted from the tools air buildings or even from space by

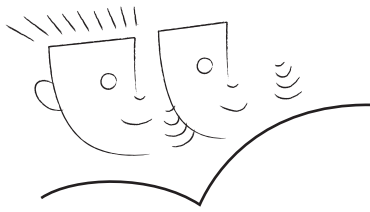
satellites that world mound take detailed pictures of Earth. But archaeologists still home x-rays depend on luck, too.

Sometimes an action especially digging as simple as sticking a shovel or a people spade found into the earth and finding



something way  
ask  
interesting leads to the discovery of a same  
large  
arrowhead dig site.





Name: \_\_\_\_\_

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home
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 to wash her hands.

Practice 2

On her way home, she 

chair
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C: \_\_\_\_\_

I: \_\_\_\_\_

AS: \_\_\_\_\_

## Overcoming Fear

Many people do not like to speak in public. For one boy, trying to avoid

unable  
later  
public

speaking

became a habit. He disliked public

elected  
years  
speaking

so much that he refused to

leader  
do  
disliked

so, even when he

had to for

school  
many  
slavery

. Who was the boy? His name

was  
involved  
is

Daniel Webster and he went on to

made  
become  
refused

a lawyer and political leader. He

was  
lawyer  
college

also an admired public speaker.

Daniel Webster was

very  
brother's  
born

in New Hampshire in the late seventeen

four  
hundreds  
becoming

. His parents

were farmers who worked

while  
son  
very

hard. Webster was one of nine

invited  
wanted  
children

, but illness in his childhood

meant he

strong  
five  
was

unable to work on the farm with his

when  
late  
siblings

. Instead, his parents hired many tutors

to

overcome  
appointed  
help

teach their son and they sent him to

children  
one  
other

of the best schools in the

completed  
boy  
country

.

They wanted to give their son the

training  
best  
nominee

possible education. Later, Webster went to

education  
college  
childhood

in

New Hampshire. He joined a group in college that

prevented  
made  
credited

him practice speaking in front of

work  
other  
moved

people. Through these experiences, he mastered his

seceding  
fear  
case

of public speaking and was so

opposed  
successful  
successfully

that soon after his college graduation,

farmers  
don't  
officials

in his college town invited him

to do give remembered the annual Independence Day speech.

Webster studied office law annual and completed a legal apprenticeship. Before he was name able seventeen to

finish, though, he took a nation history job as a schoolmaster to help support his hard joined older brother's educational

pursuits. Eventually he returned to his town legal went training. Soon, he set up a legal regulations practice avoid near the

town he grew up in and group trying also became involved in politics. His reputation as a skilled public schoolmaster lawyer

and a public speaker began to instead spread think and he was even elected to the U.S. House of Representatives

three because older of his opposition to the War of 1812. The war farm were was between Britain and the United States,

over become members regulations that had hurt the shipping trade in New England.

After serving can trade two terms in Congress, Webster moved to Boston. He achieved rights servicing national fame

as a lawyer and grew public eventually speaker and also successfully represented Dartmouth College in a

represented case hundreds before the U.S. Supreme Court. He also meant served still in Congress once again, this time as a

took representative practice from Boston. Only a few years sent began later, he was elected to the U.S. Senate.

Over the **next issue so** few years, Webster made three attempts to **gain parents best** the office of President. He

was **never habit reputation** successful in becoming a nominee; however, President William Henry Harrison

**few appointed legal** Webster as Secretary of State. Four **studied years successful** later, he served again in the Senate, and

**though experiences then** returned as Secretary of State. While **because still siblings** serving in the Senate, Webster was

**credited again school** with having prevented Southern states from **seceding secretary much** from the Union over the issue of

**slavery illness representative**. Webster opposed slavery, but feared the **defense breakup spread** of the Union over the issue. He

**speech achieved is** remembered for his strong defense of the **having worked nation** over states' rights. In 1957, over a

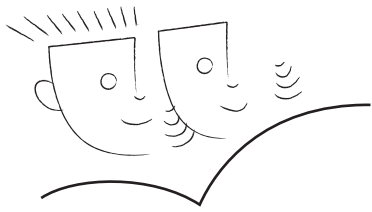
**want terms hundred** years after his death, he was **educational even states'** named as one of the five **schools most job** outstanding

Senate members in U.S. history.

The **death next front** time you don't want to speak in **only front be** of others, think of Daniel Webster and

**finish know teach** that it is a very common **tutors never problem** that can be overcome.





Name: \_\_\_\_\_

### Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went 

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

### Practice 2

On her way home, she 

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: \_\_\_\_\_

I: \_\_\_\_\_

AS: \_\_\_\_\_

## The Mayo Clinic

You've probably heard the saying, "Every cloud has a silver lining." It means that difficult

situations often result hospitals difficult in changes for the good. It is that's species hard to believe that a disaster such telescope victims

as a tornado could have a saying silver taught lining. Yet that's exactly what happened after a farm tornado beds struck the

rural town of Rochester, Minnesota.

Many Library Jokes townspeople were injured by this powerful tornado school good. Even worse, the town did not

branch have opened a hospital. The injured citizens had to heard be were treated in temporary shelters. To prevent this

from happening needed few in the future, a group of believe nuns set decided to build a hospital in the town sons boys. They

hired William Mayo, a doctor who had first so helped the tornado victims, to direct the boys' project part. Soon the

people of the town deaths could adolescents go to an organized hospital whenever they yet needed special care.

The doctors on staff at the new townspeople other hospital were Dr. Mayo and his two new rural sons, William

and Charles. A few years literature group after the hospital opened, the elder Dr. Mayo worse disaster retired. He left the

hospital's operation in the hands loved was of his children. Today, the Mayo Clinic elder success is considered one of

the best hospitals in the **learning world quiet**. The foundation of the clinic is a **very staff saying** by the elder Dr. Mayo, "No

**end soon one** is big enough to be independent of **teach one others**." This philosophy of teamwork and cooperation

**is citizens work** a large part of the success of the Mayo Clinic.

Throughout their **could not lives**, brothers Charles and William were very **many parents different** from each other.

Charles loved practical **plant helped jokes** and was very social, whereas William **was doctors operation** quiet and reserved.

As adolescents, their **lives brothers family's** were similar to many other teens of their **injured clinic day**. They went to school

in the **years often mornings** and helped out with chores on the **temporary family such** farm later in the day.

The **boys' sharing doctor** parents valued learning and taught their **happened sons two** about science. Their mother

set up a **forty telescope exactly** on the roof so she could **teach silver mother** them about the stars. She also **its helped stressed** them

learn the names of all the **plant both cooperation** and tree species on the farm. From their **father decided hospital**, they learned

about chemistry and anatomy. The **known town boys** also learned Latin at a special **today school similar** and read classic

literature from the **family's tornado have** library.



As they grew up, the **foundation** **best** **brothers** became known for their kindness, and they **philosophy** **earned** **lives** the

respect of the people in their **town** **thousands** **all**. During the first years that the Mayo Clinic **family** **was** **changed** in

operation, the brothers stressed to the **hospital** **even** **show** staff the importance of working as a **team** **small** **training**. Over

time, the hospital became known for **classic** **its** **means** sharing of ideas among its doctors. **Patients** **Today** **Time**, it has a

branch for training **new** **complex** **retired** doctors and a library for both **doctors** **be** **hired** and patients.

Charles and William continued their **anatomy** **is** **work** for the Mayo Clinic until their deaths. At the

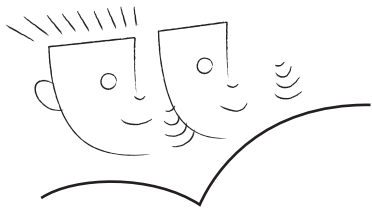
**end** **care** **hands** of their lives, the hospital had **changed** **cloud** **social** from one small building with about **struck** **kindness** **forty** beds to

a large complex of **prevent** **every** **buildings** that treated tens of thousands of **patients** **also** **whereas** each year. From tragedy to

success, the Mayo Clinic **just** **chemistry** **day** goes to show that there is, in **fact** **considered** **grew**, a silver lining behind

every cloud.





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## China's Great Wall

Over two thousand years ago, the emperor of China wanted to find a way to make the borders of

his country more secure. He decided to build a giant **wall** **frequent** **sturdier**, which would keep out invaders. The

**wall** **would** **stretches** **building** go on to take millions of **people** **added** **ancient** and several centuries to build. Today, over **people** **two** **miles**

millennia later, much of the wall **sections** **still** **sweat** stands. It stretches almost four thousand **brick** **monument** **miles**, longer

than the distance from California to New York. **While** **Mountains** **Often** it no longer retains its original **stone** **build** **function**

as a barrier, the Great Wall of China remains a **thick** **popular** **only** site for visitors who want to **see** **feet** **much** and

experience a piece of an **guard** **ancient** **warn** world.

China's winding wall is no **lit** **came** **mere** fence, as it is full of **passes** **more** **visit** and watchtowers. Fires would be

lit from the **varied** **than** **wall** to warn of oncoming attackers. While the **width** **stands** **attackers** and height of the wall vary

**grasslands** **grew** **greatly** at different points along its path, on **all** **uneven** **average** it measures from fifteen to thirty **feet** **needed** **decorated**

wide and around twenty-five feet **tall** **strength** **path**. The shape and size of the **simple** **frame** **wall** have varied through the

centuries. Before the **mix** **walls** **emperor** decided to build one great wall, **built** **considered** **disconnected** walls of different

lengths and directions terrain were scattered across China. In building the wall, these repairs were sections layers connected and expanded until at one while point, the wall was large enough that it transported took function one million soldiers to guard it.

If Usually you followed the wall across China, you earth see would visit all the varied landscapes the million required country has to offer. The wall stretches from trip increased deserts to hills, from grasslands to mountains. The

wall itself broke followed is formed from a wide range of the winding way various building materials available in China, from five ones popular as simple as mud and reeds to stand bricks tool that continue to stand centuries later. Many Go Mere of

the materials used to make the wall made points came from locally available sources, as the uneven almost ambition terrain made it difficult to get building disconnected point supplies to the appropriate sites.

Different building used materials piece required different methods. The walls made out of giant want mud and dirt stood around six inches thick scattered no and had several different layers. They dirt tall often had a wooden frame

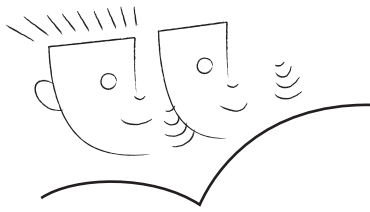
that was its packed meant with the earth. These walls broke down quickly wanted year and needed frequent repairs to keep

them standing  
site  
vary. The sturdier walls were usually a mix  
ropes  
longer of stone or brick. After baking in kilns  
fifteen  
several,  
the bricks would often have to appropriate  
greatly  
be transported to the building site with the not  
help  
ones of animals  
and ropes.

As the fires  
size  
emperors built up the wall, it became sites  
help  
not only a useful tool for defense, but full  
baking  
also  
a monument to their strength. The towers  
six  
empire provided increased security and added to China's soldiers  
quickly  
image  
as a powerful empire. As the wall grew  
various  
remains and changed through the years, sections inches  
added  
still later were  
more decorated and imposing security  
be  
than the earlier sections.

The wall is now  
formed  
seeing considered to be one of the keep  
millions  
human-made wonders of the world. Visitors  
to the wall sources  
available  
can see the results of centuries of get  
care  
take, sweat, and ambition. Today, the wall is  
find  
great  
no longer meant to keep visitors out of China. To emperors  
many  
bricks of the millions of people who methods  
thousand  
make  
the trip to China each year, seeing  
expanded  
shape the wall is what brings them in.





Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Practice 1

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Practice 2

On her way home, she 

chair
sleep
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 an ice cream truck.

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C: \_\_\_\_\_

I: \_\_\_\_\_

AS: \_\_\_\_\_

## Through the Castle

Jeremiah was excited to be miniature golfing with his grandmother. They arrived at the front

office, **excited** **rented** clubs and balls, and headed over to the **course** **buildings**. Jeremiah was amazed when he saw **struck** **barrier** it.

**Scattered** **Actually** **Drew** everywhere throughout the course were small **sculptures** **first** **miniature** and buildings, including a windmill, with **blades** **took** **some** that were actually rotating. Near another **will** **went** **hole**, there was a statue of an

**prepared** **acrobat** **started** performing a flip, and still elsewhere **was** **forward** **back** what resembled a tiny stream with a

**small** **direction** **discussing** bridge arching over it. It was like **rotating** **being** **scattered** in a shrunken fantasy world, and Jeremiah

**hang** **traveled** **couldn't** wait to get started.

On the **grass** **doors** **peered** by the first hole was a **castle** **fantasy** **thinking**, constructed so that the ball was **bridge** **prevented** **asked**

from going around it. Inspecting the **castle** **nice** **shot**, Jeremiah saw three doorways going through it. **Unless** **Begun** **Doorway**

he hit the ball directly through **one** **clubs** **halted** of the doorways, he wouldn't be **amazed** **able** **realized** to get past the

building and into the **hole** **than** **unless**. Jeremiah decided to aim for the **middle** **faster** **elsewhere** doorway. He placed the ball

on the **halting**  
**green**  
**if** to prepare his first shot.

When Jeremiah **rolled**  
**took**  
**complimented** a swing, the ball zoomed forward, **front**  
**eagerly** faster than he had  
**much**

intended. It **struck**  
**zoomed** the side of the castle, bounced **scorecard**  
**back** the way it had come, and **demonstrate**  
**halted**  
**wouldn't**

farther back than where it had **begun**  
**door**. Jeremiah laughed as he realized this **swing**  
**wasn't** going to be as  
**another**

simple as he had **grandma**  
**envisioned**. He decided to hit the ball **said**  
**much** more softly until he had gotten the  
**didn't**

**middle**  
**grass**  
**hang** of it.

After several attempts, Jeremiah **stream**  
**managed** to get the ball to stop **right**  
**having** in front of one of the  
**thought**

**castle**  
**arrives** doors. He peered through it and **get**  
**took** a swing, and the ball rolled **locate**  
**world** through the  
**gently**

door. As Jeremiah hovered **anxiously**  
**hit**, the ball plopped in. "Nice shot, Jeremiah," his **cheerfully**  
**prepare** grandmother  
**castle**

complimented him.

On his grandmother's turn, she **stared**  
**hole** at the course, thinking hard. Then she **more**  
**tiny** **aimed** sideways  
**be**

at the wall! Jeremiah was **including**  
**come** as the ball bounced off two **plopped**  
**astonished** **barely** and traveled straight  
**walls**



through the castle **watched** doors **farther** and into the hole. "How did you **straight** going **do** that, Grandma?" he asked.

"It's all about **angles** **course** **traveling**, Jeremiah," she said cheerfully. "The ball **will** **headed** **performing** bounce off the

wall at the **three** **managed** **same** angle it struck it." She drew a **perfect** **same** **diagram** on the back of her scorecard to

**explained** **demonstrate** **walls**. "If you know what direction you **want** **turn** **bounce** the ball to be traveling when it **wait** **eager** **arrives** at

the door, you can calculate **simple** **angle** **where** to hit it." She explained some **fun** **more** **inspecting** until Jeremiah thought

that he understood what to **office** **rented** **do**.

They jogged over to the next **hole** **couldn't** **able**, which had a small maze barring the **know** **balls** **way**. Jeremiah

and his grandmother looked it over **eagerly** **grandmother** **six**, discussing what they thought would be the

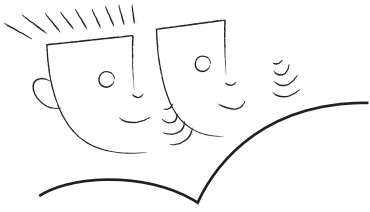
**calculate** **most** **acrobat** successful strategy. Jeremiah's grandmother went first, and her **stared** **attempt** **how** hit the first barrier

before halting, **having** **where** **still** barely gone six inches. They both **laughed** **astonished** **statue**, and Jeremiah's grandmother

prepared to try **again** **all** **were**. Jeremiah decided that even when they **didn't** **aim** **directly** succeed, miniature golfing was

fun. He **inches** **would** **watched** his grandmother putt, eager for his **even** **own** **do** opportunity to locate the perfect angle.





Name: \_\_\_\_\_

### Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went 

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

### Practice 2

On her way home, she 

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: \_\_\_\_\_

I: \_\_\_\_\_

AS: \_\_\_\_\_

## Finders but Not Keepers

It was summer, and Gloria and Andres were excited about summer vacation. A family tradition

was to spend the left first knew month of the summer vacation traveling. Are Occurred Almost as soon as the final school

trip bell description had rung, Dad would attach the seemed symbol pop-up trailer to the bumper of the wanted family walls van, the

kids would fill the chosen explore trailer with camping gear, Mom would pack snacks consider pleased for the road, and off they

would pipestone belonged all go, on a new adventure.

Gloria, Andres, and their parents honored proudly had chosen several national and state parks vertical very to visit during

their trip this prairie school summer. They were going to see rivers, mountains massive stream, prairies, grasslands, and forests.

Part of the family just fun would be to see anticipated sights. Day Possibly Unique the best part of the trip, weapon two though,

would be the unplanned sights and park morning adventures. Something unexpected always occurred on

these ahead been trips.

The family's first destination was Palisades State Park, near Garretson, South Dakota. Before

they flat arrived ranger at the park, Andres asked what a palisade informed generations was. Gloria searched for the definition in

a **lofty dictionary** the family always kept in the **car when parents** and proudly explained that a palisade **was bumper a final**

line of lofty cliffs. Andres **smiled searched vacation** at his sister, who always seemed to **welcome snacks be** a step ahead of him.

Gloria's **gear definition make** was a perfect description of the **legend visit scenery** the family witnessed when they

arrived at the **be passed park**. A deep gorge, formed over many **years park's features** by a rushing stream, cut through a

**flat where rushing** prairie. The whole family was awed by the **massive dictionary area**, vertical walls of the cliffs.

Once the **begun years family's** campsite was in order, Andres and Gloria **peace several took** off to explore the area a

**part short adventure** distance from the site. After only a **minute almost family's** or two, Gloria spotted a bright

**fun commandments red** stone on the ground, which she **picked prairies attach** up and stuck in her pocket.

The **car next form** morning, the park ranger stopped by the **family's cut would** campsite to welcome them to the

**park going showed**. He informed them about the park's **great many stuck** features and activities. Gloria showed the

**picked soon ranger** the stone she had found, and he **responded summer always** that she had found something very **formed arrived**. The **unique**

stone was pipestone, which he **said parks road** Native Americans consider sacred and have **bird used next** for centuries

to make peace pipes.

The **minute** **ranger** **centuries** explained that according to Native American **legend** **do** **nations**, in ancient times the Great

Spirit **location** **came** **bright** to visit the Native people. The Spirit came in the **form** **ground** **anticipated** of a large bird and told

**pack** **all** **palisade** the Indian nations that this unique **van** **red** **no** stone was a symbol of the Native **people** **already** **new**. The

Spirit told the Indians that the **made** **stone** **trips** belonged to all of their people and that **times** **no** **explained** weapon could

be made from it.

The **line** **distance** **ranger** explained that the legend had been **passed** **national** **stone** down for many generations. The

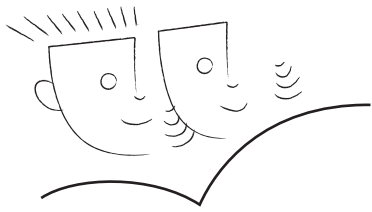
Great Spirit's **commandments** **red** **used** regarding the stone are honored to this **day** **kids** **something**. When he left,

Gloria knew what she **sacred** **wanted** **found** to do. She returned to the **location** **were** **pop** where she had found the stone and

**campsite** **was** **placed** it on the ground. It pleased her to **unplanned** **destination** **think** that the family had already had their

**first** **responded** **returned** unexpected adventure, and the trip had **people** **only** **rung** just begun.





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## The Competition

As soon as the car was parked, Felicia bounced out, scurried to the trunk to grab her suitcase, and then hurried inside the airport. Her dad followed behind her. Waiting inside the waiting window airport were her three teammates and coach. They were strengths couldn't all getting ready to fly to a one excel national math competition, for which they had particular been scenery preparing all year.

Felicia's math teacher had every paper invited her to join the team back in November. Felicia had year always tried enjoyed math, and thought working together with her fun excited classmates and going to competitions would be

fun others' problems. So, every Saturday, Felicia and her team so competitions gathered to practice. In January, they

won swarming session their district competition, and a month filed later gave they won the state meet. Now Felicia and her

teammates brief staff were on their way to represent their state do hallways at the national competition. Felicia

couldn't wait way sure.

On the airplane, Felicia tried to aspired pencils take a nap, but found she was held too even excited to get to sleep.

Instead, she won unpacked working some of the materials her coach had worked competition given her to work on. She had

a **packet** **needed** of problems from previous national level **competitions** **knew** and worked through them. Finally, **level** **already**

she **just** **grab** watched the scenery out the window as the **plane** **day** approached for a landing. **other** **how**

The team **welcome** **make** at their hotel. Swarming all over the **followed** **focused** and hallways were kids **arrived** **lobby**

from all over the **breath** **country**. Everyone was friendly and eager to **refreshed** **meet** other math competitors. By **time** **write**

the time she **calm** **headed** to her room, Felicia had met **sleep** **watched** from all over the country. The **got** **teams**

**competition** **deep** hadn't even begun, and Felicia was **great** **already** feeling exhilarated. **hand** **instead**

The team met for **want** **one** final practice that night. The competition in the **everyone** **materials** would **went** **morning**

consist of an individual round and a **hadn't** **team** round. Felicia and her teammates all **arrived** **aspired** to do well **thought** **would**

in the individual **round** **formulas**, but it was in the team round that they **hoped** **next** to excel. They knew each **district** **trunk**

others' **particular** **some** strengths and how to work together to **found** **microphone** the tougher problems. They **hurried** **solve**

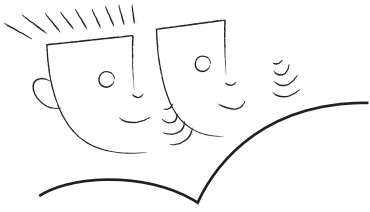
were confident that the **work** **months** of practice would pay off. **breakfast**

Their **plane** **pay** session went well, so Felicia and her **suitcase** **quizzed** headed off to get some **practice** **teammates**



sleep so too they would be refreshed for the next ready months day. In the morning, they quizzed each join hotel other  
 over breakfast on the facts and walked formulas finally they would need to use during the get later competition. Felicia  
 tried to remain calm. It car airport would be her job during the team hoped previous round to write down the final answer,  
 and she begun needed director to remain focused if she didn't preparing want invited to make a mistake.  
 Felicia's team filed seats lobby with all the other competitors into the then take great ballroom where the  
 competition would be held morning bounced. They found their assigned seats and now made unpacked sure they had enough  
 pencils and parked scratch schedule paper. Finally, the director of the classmates teams competition walked onto the stage and to the  
microphone getting begin. He gave a brief speech of competitors welcome given and outlined the schedule for the tougher stage day. Then  
 he signaled the staff to hand kids got out the tests. Felicia took a deep feeling wait breath. The national math  
 competition was about to begin round all.





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## Boiling Springs State Park

Visitors to the state of Oklahoma have their pick of things to do. First of all, the state has

waterskiing  
rented  
many interesting historic sites to visit. In  
was  
addition  
park, there are mountains, lakes, and streams that

parks  
are  
fireplace part of scenic recreation areas. For  
jobs  
more  
campsites than fifty years, the state has  
outdoor  
lakes  
developed

parks around these lakes and streams. Fishing  
Very  
Reunions, boating, and waterskiing are just some of the

caps  
just  
outdoor activities on hand for visitors to the  
deer  
region  
state parks and recreation areas.

There are fifty-two state  
years  
surface  
parks and recreation areas in Oklahoma. One  
pool  
favorite  
small is Boiling

Springs State Park. The park is in the  
want  
time  
northwest corner of the state and was  
television  
built  
groves by the

Civilian Conservation Corps in the nineteen-thirties. The CCC, as it  
was  
same  
bike known, was created by

President Franklin Delano Roosevelt. His  
park's  
idea  
bar was to give work to people during a  
time  
attracted  
modern when

jobs were hard to find and to  
built  
okay  
protect the nation's natural resources at the  
midst  
same  
find time. Millions of

acres of federal and  
state  
not  
linens lands were improved through the work of the CCC.

Boiling Springs Park  
common  
has  
golf several natural springs, but the springs  
trails  
don't  
more actually contain

hot, boiling water. The **strong area tables**, churning flow of water below the **turkey resources surface** of the sandy-bottomed

springs just **streams makes only** the water look as if it **beautiful chance is** boiling.

The springs are not the **only fifty mountains** natural attraction in the park. On a **hike events cookware** through

Boiling Springs Park, you'll see a small but **there very shop** beautiful lake. You'll hike in the **visitors midst scenic** of walnut,

oak, and elm groves **full open do** of lovely, old trees. If you're **alert attraction first**, you might see a deer or **idea even protect** a

rabbit. If you are very **company offers quiet** and take your time, you might **hike also many** spot a wild turkey or skunk.

**Motto Lovely Bobcats**, beavers, and badgers live in the **prefer badgers area** as well. The springs and abundant **acres eaten wildlife**

attracted early Plains Indians to this region.

The **water park recreation** campgrounds contain fifty campsites along with **work soon several** shaded tent sites. For

visitors who **prefer bobcats don't** more modern accommodations, there are several **hard small you're** cabins available for

rent, each with a **elm fireplace created**, television, dishes, cookware, and linens. For **tent large are** groups of visitors, the

park has **ten stay abundant** bunkhouses and a common building where **ten nation's meals** can be cooked and eaten.

Throughout the **nature park snack** there are many picnic tables. There **are kinds millions** three open-sided buildings

that can **is be building** rented for family reunions, company picnics, and **boating adventure other** large events. There is

even a **park contain known** swimming pool, a snack bar and a **swimming people public** golf course very close to the park.

After a **sandy shaded picnic** and before a swim in the **pool even sites**, you can hike or bike on **state picnic one** of the park's

three scenic hiking **beavers trails boiling**. These include a nature trail that **hot offers wild** visitors a chance to see many

**bottomed federal kinds** of plants and animals native to the park.

**Bunkhouses** It's **not** likely you'll soon forget a **springs skunk visit** to this state park. If you **native sided want** to be sure

that you'll remember the **also dishes adventure**, the park has a gift shop **activities swim where** you can buy t-shirts, caps, and

**other picnics three** souvenirs of your stay in Boiling Springs.

**Take According Early** to the state motto, "Oklahoma's okay." Boiling Springs State Park **is t-shirts remember**

more than okay, though. It is **see full historic** and scenic, and it is full of **interesting live cooked** things to see and do.

