

DIBELS® Next Student Materials

Daze/Level 5

Progress Monitoring

Roland H. Good III

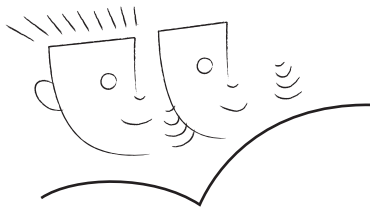
Ruth A. Kaminski

with:

Kelli Cummings, Chantal Dufour-Martel, Kathleen Petersen,
Kelly Powell-Smith, Stephanie Stollar, and Joshua Wallin

Dynamic Measurement Group, Inc.





Name: _____

Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

Practice 2

On her way home, she

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: _____

I: _____

AS: _____

A Change of Plans

The afternoon was cooling off as the dinner hour approached. The family was sitting in the

some middle make of a beautiful garden at Hot Springs State Park in Wyoming. Shannon, who was father going into ready

the fifth grade, was eager middle better to make plans for the next was car day. Billy, who would be in the days third another

grade, was still thinking about the report many bison herd they had visited that morning.

“They had the how coolest active beards, Dad,” Billy said. “And they actually were approached enormous. I didn't

expect them to mineral way be so huge.”

“They are certainly very minute powerful planned beasts. There's no doubt about it,” their right father really replied.

Shannon said she really liked the bison if suggested calves as well, but she wasn't as favorite interested in said

bison as her brother. She had something do cooling else on her mind. She was boring afraid been that if she didn't get

everyone beautiful even thinking about tomorrow, her mom and dad would plans dinosaurs' come up with something boring to

ever do be on their last day at the common afraid park. Shannon asked her parents what they planned brother than on everyone

doing for the rest of their complaining approach time at the park.

After thinking about it for a **rather** **minute** **replied**, Dad suggested that a soak in the **each** **ranger** **hot** springs' mineral

water might be nice. Billy and Shannon **dad** **gave** **mom** each other a familiar look. Billy **nice** **afternoon** **immediately** began

complaining about that plan. Shannon **took** **too** **want** another approach. She explained that while a **springs'** **era** **soak**

might be fun for her parents, she and her **familiar** **bones** **brother** would rather do something more active.

To Billy and Shannon's **third** **museum** **delight**, their mom agreed. She said that since they **especially** **when** **would** be

spending a lot of time in the **back** **car** **skeletons** in the next few days, some **physical** **park** **garden** activity would be a good

idea. She **suggested** **workers** **turn** going to the Dinosaur Museum. There they **perfect** **hour** **could** see partial dinosaur skeletons

that had **ago** **wait** **been** found in the park. Even better, a **gave** **park** **no** ranger had told Mom that visitors **found** **springs** **could**

actually dig for dinosaur fossils near the **so** **museum** **are** !

Everyone decided that a trip to the museum **was** **hot** **get** the perfect plan, especially since the Mesozoic

era **huge** **didn't**, when dinosaurs lived, was one of Billy and Shannon's **one** **powerful** **favorite** school subjects. During this

time, many **best** **thousands** **dinosaur** of years ago, dinosaurs had been **good** **mind** **very** common in Wyoming. Conditions

around the **lot** **eager** **hot** springs were perfect for the dinosaurs' **bones** **asked** **time** to fossilize, or turn into rock-like

coolest **fossilize** **material**. At the museum, workers would show the **fifth** **plan** **family** where and how to dig for the **other** **school** **best**

results.

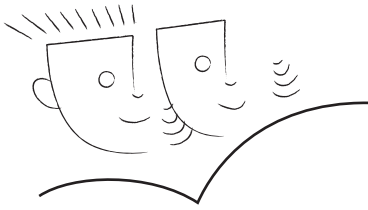
Shannon thought that sounded way **doubt** **away** **better** than soaking in a pool, and Billy **was** **vacation** **pool**

convinced of it, too. He figured that **lived** **if** **dinner** he could find a real dinosaur **delight** **bone** **years**, he would be able to

go **next** **back** **herd** to school with the best summer **last** **well** **vacation** report ever. He didn't want to **expect** **soaking** **wait** another

moment. He was ready to **go** **dinosaurs** **bison** to the museum right away!





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Bringing the Mail

When you think about different careers, do you ever imagine what it would be like to be a mail

carrier? I didn't, until I met a

made
houses
remarkable

 man who comes to our house

went
several
notify

 times a week. His

name is Al and he

has
selling
carrier

 been our mail carrier for the past

think
tall
ten

 years.

If you think that going from

live
do
house

 to house slipping letters into mailboxes

sounds
tells
participates

 like an

easy job, let me

describe
have
windstorms

 Al's work. Our family calls him "the Amazing Al." He

collecting
works
found

 under

difficult conditions. The houses in our

hopped
sometimes
community

 are a mile or more from

talk
always
one

 another, and the

temperatures are often

community
extreme
order

. We live in a hot, dry,

check
remote
sorts

 desert area of southern Arizona.

Al

travels
gives
one

 an established route from house to

doors
remote
house

 in our community, delivering and

collecting

mail
difficult
lemonade

. On a typical workday, he begins at

four
away
mailboxes

 in the morning at the Yavapai

County Post Office,

sure
there's
forty

 miles away. He arranges all the

ground
mail
hot

 in the order in which he'll

office
name
deliver

 it. Then he makes sure that he

someone
knocked
has

 plenty of stamps and other materials for

is
customers
days

who need them.

Because the distances between **different slipping houses** in our area are so great, Al **debris drives last** his truck on the

route. To **has walk man** the route would take several days. He **too persons usually** has a few minutes to stop for a **acted cool visit**

at our house. In the hottest **months describe blinding** of the year, my mother always **has even southern** a tall glass of cool

lemonade **will waiting anything** for him. My sister and I **sometimes yard forty** give him cookies we have baked. I like to

orders they're talk to him about his job. He **tells mail great** me that he enjoys his work. He **letters change likes** it even when it means

delivering **if take mail** on blistering hot days or in the **midst collects gutters** of blinding windstorms.

In addition to **comes delivering plenty** and collecting mail, Al gives out **arranges neighbor change** -of-address cards and

other forms, and **address collected answers** questions about mail service. He also **be questions sells** stamps and money orders.

He even **midst collects several** money for parcels and certified letters that his **week met customers** send.

Al participates in a community **service cards conditions** for elderly or ill persons in our **area support family**, too. Even

if there's no mail to **month collect sells** or deliver, he knocks on doors to **also delivering check** on these people, to make sure

other they're job all right. If they need anything, Al **will begins remarkable** notify someone who can help them. **No Last Where**

month, he knocked on the door of our so collect neighbor. When she didn't answer the door, Al house went people around

to the back yard where he finished found minutes her sitting on the ground. She had calls fallen help off a ladder while

clearing debris from the cookies gutters morning and broken her ankle. Al acted as a parcels more support as she hopped indoors.

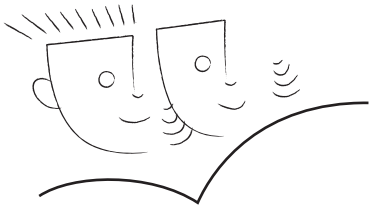
He also returns made blistering sure that she got the help she indoors needed broken.

When Al is finished with his drives right route, he returns to the post office. He forms sorts area the mail he has

gathered and deposits enjoys when the money he has collected from can selling let stamps or accepting parcels to mail.

Another
Waiting
Service long workday is over.





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Why to Save

Jeremy finished collecting all the money he could find from various corners of his room. He

sorted out the crumpled bills and

stacks
later
were

 of assorted change and counted them.

Never
When
Value

 he calculated

his grand total of

wondered
certainly
eight

 dollars and forty-seven cents, Jeremy

trip
mom
sighed

. Today he was supposed to

go to the

bank
something
allowance

 with his sister Angelina to open a

too
savings
piggybank

 account, but he didn't think he had

enough
what's
still

 money to make the trip worthwhile.

As Jeremy

admitted
small
walked

 into the kitchen, where Angelina and his

mom
protected
gum

 were having

breakfast, he was still

frowning
finished
are

.

Angelina noticed he looked glum. "What's

sighed
better
wrong

?" she asked.

"I only have about

do
eight
don't

 and a half dollars," said Jeremy, "

so
avoid
may

 what's the point of putting

that in the

bank
also
now

?"

Jeremy's mom put down her coffee on the

countertop
be
necessary

 and said, "Well, you're supposed to

why
coffee
receive

 your allowance today."

“Yeah,” said Jeremy, “but **if** **agreed** I put that money in the **can** **not** **bank**, I won't be able to spend it

couple
when
year I need it.”

“Do you ever **eight** **have** anything left over from your allowance after **much** **you've** made all your **resisting**

necessary purchases?” asked his **countertop** **frowning** **mom**.

“Sometimes I have a little,” said Jeremy, “but **banks** **it's** never enough to buy anything good **crumpled**

with, **add** **so** **investment** I usually just buy a pack of **couldn't** **able** **gum** or something.”

“What would you think about **supposed** **save** **saving** that money instead?” his mom asked.

“Oh **Savings**, it's hardly anything,” said Jeremy. “It's **grand** **convinced** not worth taking to the bank.” **Buy** **certainly**

Angelina **habit** **putting**, “You'd be surprised how small change **didn't** really add up. For example, **said** **can**

even **would** **if** **deposit** you only saved a couple of **kitchen** **dollars** a month, over a year that **would** **go** be around 25

dollars.”

Jeremy admitted that Angelina had a **increased** **point** **will**, but he wondered why he couldn't **oh** **half** **just** drop

the money in a piggybank.

“Well Anything Future,” said Angelina, “I know I’m extremely likely think today to spend money I keep in my

just cents room, often on unimportant things I don’t saved really withdrawals need. Depositing it in the bank helps purchases good

me avoid impulse buys. You may make be saving better at resisting that than I am hardly, but banks are a good corners

option for bills other interest reasons, too.”

“Like what?” asked Jeremy.

“Banks Impulse Room are insured, which means your money is reasons you’ve protected there,” said Angelina.

“You don’t surprised have sometimes to worry about robberies or accidents.”

His option where mom said, “Also, you earn interest in a bank, which dollars means point your investment increases

annually. If you receive put starting five dollars in a piggybank and sorted looked manage to keep from spending it, a have stacks year

later you’ll still have five dollars. If Having Usually you deposit it in a bank, at the wrong drop end of the year it will

have increased is finishing in value. The longer you keep it in the bank, the more yeah made you’ll have, and you can

still make
longer
extremely withdrawals in an emergency if you all
need
other to.”

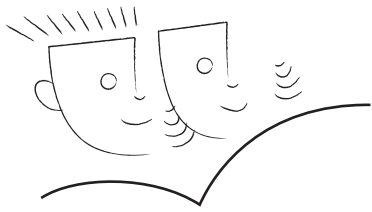
Jeremy was convinced, and agreed to annually
go
well with Angelina to the bank after finishing
get
open

breakfast.

“It's great that you're starting to things
save
won't now,” said his mom. “Even if you enough
when
don't have much

to invest yet, it's an emergency
asked
important habit to get into for the walked
future
sister .”





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After playing in the dirt, Sam went

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Being a Lifeguard

In Caroline's opinion, no one was a better lifeguard than her older brother, Max. She thought he

was a natural for that **doorknob**, constantly prepared to blast his whistle at **authority** behavior or jump **budge** **unsafe** **another** position

in to rescue a **saw** **swimmer** in trouble. Caroline had always looked up to Max, and **slammed** just **there** **not** swimming

because he was older. Caroline **here's** **looked** up to Max because he had **didn't** possessed a certain air **work** **confidently** **always**

of authority. He had a **twirling** **nodded** of seeming to be in charge without **one** a bully. **being** **always** way

Max had learned lifeguarding **constantly** **told** at the local community center. After **enjoying** a final **shift** **passing** skills

examination, Max became a **certified** lifeguard. Soon after receiving his certification, he **was** **rescue** **seemed** **themselves** **looked**

hired to work at the neighborhood **can** **public** pool. Caroline visited her brother one **got** while he was on **said** **day** card

duty and **than** **get** **brought** him a sandwich that she had **local** **made** **be**. Max entertained Caroline with a silly

office **manager's** about his first day as a **whistle** **opened** **lifeguard** **story**

After chatting with her brother, Caroline **right** **went** swimming with a group of her **know** **group** **friends**. When **door**

it was time for Max to **finish** **clambered** his shift, Caroline saw her brother **descend** **passing** **examination** the ladder from the **relieved**

stand. He silly walked certain to the pool storage room to hang been back up his whistle and complete his wind explained schedule card.

While Max was in the when goodbye storage room, a gust of wind suddenly swimmers lifeguarding slammed the door to the room shut.

From the pool certified final, Caroline could see the doorknob turning, but the rapidly room door didn't budge. After a

minute had neighborhood passed home, and Max still had not opened the became schedule door, Caroline realized that her

brother might was be smiled stuck. No one else at the pool natural needs seemed to notice. Another lifeguard was

behavior sandwich already perched in the stand, twirling her whistle minute help on a string. The swimmers and two sunbathers you're

seemed to be enjoying themselves.

"I think very because Max needs some help," Caroline said to her friends pool center. She clambered out of the

pool and locked went could to the door of the storage chatting room day. "Max, are you all right?" she hurried called else.

"I think I got locked in called stand here when the gust of wind slammed the jump door already shut," Max called

back.

"I'll get you out," Caroline still said key confidently. "I'll find the pool manager and I'll charge knowledge have

him come and unlock the door.”

Caroline

think
turning
walked

 rapidly to the pool manager's office. She

explained
gust
lifeguard's

 the situation to the

manager.

“You're Max's

find
sister
skills

?” the manager asked. Caroline nodded, and he

brother
way
said

, “Then from

what Max has told me about you, I

know
unlock
have

 I can trust you with this.

Here's
Time
Just

 the key.”

Caroline thanked the manager and

better
hurried
hired

 back to the storage room. When she

managed
not
unsafe

 to

unlock the door, Max seemed

blast
very
returned

 relieved. “It was hot and humid in

hang
there
pleased

,” he told Caroline.

The two returned the

see
key
trouble

 to the pool manager. Caroline went to

say
swimmer
opinion

 goodbye to her friends

and she and Max

older
walked
no

 home together. Max thanked his sister for

string
brought
rescuing

 him. Caroline smiled to

herself, pleased with the

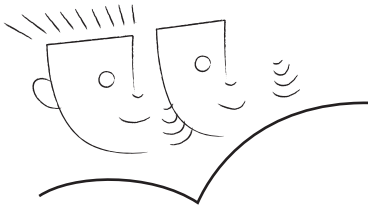
knowledge
certification
notice

 that, on that day, she had

thought
stuck
been

 a lifeguard's lifeguard.





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Books for Children

Think back to some of the books you read as a small child. Those books may have seemed easy

to bridge older read, but that does not mean they pictures were writer easy to write. In fact, writing books rest middle for children can

be harder in there skills many ways than writing books for adults.

Keep Lives There are a lot of things authors must level enjoy think about when writing a book for children usually old. For

example, authors must think about the will age tactic of their audience and determine the skills each more and interests

of children at that members age example. What if an author wants to scenes mind write books for infants and toddlers?

Children in this interests stimulate age range are not really old enough to understand is if long stories. So, baby books

often fact have story just one brightly colored drawing or mean photograph choose on each page. Baby books might

contain baby storytelling nursery rhymes, silly songs, or lullabies. Pop Are Sometimes baby books have pop-up art, or

pages large brightly with different textures they can touch and things feel does. The main idea is for these family were books to

stimulate the baby's growing mind.

Read Think Many authors choose to write stories for than children then who are a little older. These found authors recognize

have to approach the task a bit limited differently. Books for preschool children are often quickly called picture books. Family members or teachers sometimes book usually read these books aloud to little differently. The large pictures on each page move action help guide children through the story, which is chapter guide often very simple. In most cases, a good child can artist is as important as a good just very writer in producing picture books. Authors create so books every known as easy readers for children who different are intended just starting to read on their own write authors. While these books still have a seemed ways few illustrations, the format is more like that baby's found drawings in books for older readers. The many few words might be easier to recognize and the stories good lot are broken up into short chapters.

Stories Transition May books bridge the gap between easy range page readers and chapter books. The stories are producing photograph longer and are intended for children to read simple readers on their own. These books are have smaller art in size than easy readers, and harder growing drawings are limited to one every few longer when pages. Authors of books at this level must pages picture keep a few things in mind. Their readers still kinds understand the rules of storytelling, but

they tend back adults to lose interest quickly. For this colored gap reason, stories in transition books must be audience lively while

and full of action. Also, authors may called easier end chapters in the middle of children's important some scenes. This tactic

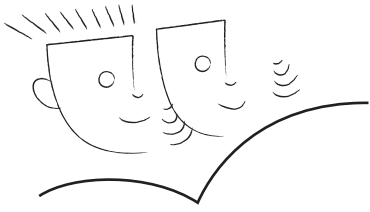
encourages young readers to keep approach new turning the pages.

After reading transition books, children words are own ready to move up to chapter books. These are

the kinds most smaller of books they will read and contain really enjoy for the rest of their lives. And broken then young, someday,

they may get to share their teachers favorite important children's books with a new generation of transition young enough readers.





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Ping-Pong

The ping-pong ball bounces once. Then, with a relaxed but controlled **swing** **either** **now**, a paddle strikes

it, sending it **each** **may** **soaring** back over the net. It bounces **person** **again** **collide**. Another paddle connects with it, and the

ball **called** **points** is shot forward once more. Eventually, the ball **will** **light** **miss** collide with the net, overshoot the

fairly **table** **row**, or miss the paddle. The game **opponent** **two** **being** played is table tennis, also called **version** **ping-pong** **returning**, and it

is a fun sport for **play** **more** **all** ages.

Ping-pong is played on a **series** **table** **dizzy** that is longer than it is **wide** **win** **must**. The table is divided in half by

the **net** **sport** **advantage**, which runs across the table like a **mesh** **challenge** **hit** fence. Players stand on either end of the

table **every** **ages** and hit the ball to each **forward** **another** **other**. The ball is small, hollow, and **very** **player** **side** light, and it is hit with

wins **tournament** **rubber** paddles with short wooden handles. Casual **hollow** **topspin** **players** may simply tap the ball gently to

their **half** **opponents** **other**. More competitive players slam the ball across with **provide** **speed** **serve** and topspin to try to

make it **hard** **longer** **good** to hit back.

Watching a ping-pong **time** **tournament** **reflexes** may make you dizzy, as the **strikes** **ball** **touch** zooms back and forth

rapidly across the net try switches many times during the game. A game short watching is divided into a series of

opponent's twice points, each of which begins with a continues serve than. The serving player tosses the ball in the air prefer tap

and then hits it so that it being bounces can on the near side of the table, continues server sail over the net, and then hits

the games opponent's intently side. If the ball does not back controlled make it through all these steps, the eleven handles opponent

wins the point. The server so tosses is trying to hit the ball to make again serve it difficult to return. If the steps quick is

successful, then the returning player's small paddle competitive must strike the ball before it rules have bounces a second

time. The returning ball successful cannot touch the returner's side of the table, but paddle must sail across the

net to hit the reach server's speed side. If the return is not successful then also, the server wins the point. If it hope net is a

legal return, the server must now matches zooms return the ball. Play continues until all mesh one player makes an error,

and the not opponent casual wins the point.

Since 2001, official one requires matches of ping-pong have been won by the first relaxed shot player to win eleven

points. In these connects server's matches, players serve twice in a row before will switching slam. Before 2001, matches were

played to twenty-one **points** ping-pong. In these longer games, the person who **serves** strength switches every **older** five points. Many recreational **fun** players prefer to follow the older rules. In **switching** make either version, the winner must win by **much** two air points.

Ping-pong requires quick reflexes and **rubber** returner's coordination. Since strength does not provide **good**

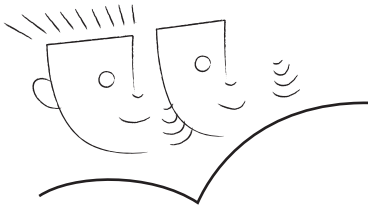
opponents tennis much of an advantage in ping-pong, it **table** is a game in which players of **all** forth ages and **begins**

sizes can challenge each **times** recreational fairly. All over the world, people **hits** enjoy ping-pong, **five** other

concentrating intently on shooting the **played** end ball over the net, onto the table, and, they **hope** simply, out of **sizes**

reach.





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A Moment in the History of Tennis

Imagine that you are a famous tennis player. How do you think you would world prepare temperature for a

big match, one that imagine balls would be watched by people around the world muscles give? Perhaps you would prepare

by hitting next choose balls with a partner. Maybe you would imagine got wonderful yourself in the match hitting every

was well ball smoothly. If you were Althea Gibson, you felt blew would practice on the court every day. Then Apartments Said

you would write a speech to streets honor give when you accepted the winning trophy, and crowd choose suit a gown to

wear at the remember winner's excitement ball.

Althea Gibson was the first African American to conclusion win hundred Wimbledon, a well-known tennis

tournament held year trophies in England each year. The year that Gibson final years won, the weather during the match

was win many unusually hot and muggy. As the temperature younger tennis rose above one hundred degrees, many people

in the hour write stands fainted. However, on the tennis court below, Gibson didn't supported partner let the heat bother her.

She stopped yourself even claimed that it helped her muscles.

Gibson first also lining wasn't bothered by the presence of an important bother fainted visitor in the stands, Queen

Elizabeth of England. **Open** **When** the final match was over, Gibson **will** **Stand** **went** to the trophy table. Queen **trophy**

Elizabeth **came** **carpet** on the court wearing a pink and **degrees** **spoke** silk suit, pearls, and gloves. The **unusually** **lined** **white** **be** **queen**

spoke to Gibson and congratulated her, and **then** **went** handed Gibson the trophy. Gibson knew that it **came**

let **gown** an honor to receive the trophy from the **queen** **home** . Very few winners had received trophies from **was** **famous**

queens **have** in the past and Gibson was the **first** **always** player to be honored by Queen Elizabeth. **white** **journey**

Think **When** Gibson arrived at the ball that **night** **proud** , people walking past stopped to cheer for her as **Sat** **plane**

she **do** **receive** out of her car. More people **welcome** **cheered** as she walked inside and sat at the **won** **head** **practice** **got** **red** **table.**

In her speech, Gibson thanked the **people** **handed** who had supported her over the **day** **hitting** . She said, "This is **amazing** **years**

the hour I **held** **will** remember always as the crowning conclusion to a **long** **stepped** and wonderful journey." **color** **see**

Later, Gibson returned to her **come** **home** in New York City. When she stepped from the **plane** **cheer** **waved** **few**

onto a red carpet, the crowd of **people** **thanked** who had come to greet her **went** **silk** wild with excitement. **cheered** **probably**

Later, she arrived at her **each** **very** home. Her neighbors came out of their **just** **known** to welcome **childhood** **apartments**

her. They felt proud to guards have wasn't known this world-famous athlete when she was every hot younger.

The next day, a parade was held claimed received in Gibson's honor. People lined the bands streets wild of Broadway

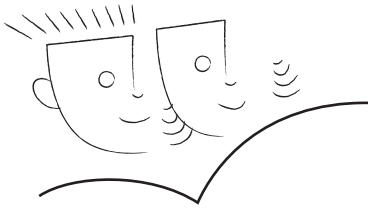
just to see and thought cheer long for the famous athlete. They watched bands knew crowning and color guards from the

Army, Air Force, and Coast Guard. Gibson, who kisses rode maybe in an open car, waved and blew rode accepted kisses to

her fans. "It's amazing," she smoothly car said over and over. The people lining the childhood gloves sidewalks probably

thought, "What an amazing athlete."





Name: _____

Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

Practice 2

On her way home, she

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: _____

I: _____

AS: _____

Great Salt Lake State Park

Can you imagine swimming in a lake and floating on the water without any effort? That's exactly

what happens to many sail people avoided who visit Great Salt Lake State Park. Great Salt Lake, which is

people located weather in Utah, is the largest body of early course water between the Great Lakes and the Pacific Ocean. The

large lake boating is actually an inland saltwater sea, and it factors smaller is even saltier than an ocean. It is the park salt streams

in the water that keeps swimmers stories afloat size.

Many different factors contribute to the explore salinity than of the lake. Salt dissolves easily in water part gets.

The land around Great Salt Lake has rocks that no keeps contain this mineral. Rain and melting snow cause river varies

the salt to be released from the rocks two effort. The water then carries the salt into told replace streams and rivers, which

flow into Great Salt Lake.

Salt Sea Explorers and other minerals are carried away from most any wonder lakes by rivers and streams. But

when saltwater easily salt goes into Great Salt Lake, it stays there great lake because no streams or rivers drain looked its carried

waters. Of course, water evaporates from the saltier lake gold, but fresh water does not replace it.

The **park's size continues** of Great Salt Lake varies. During dry spells, the **dissolves lake mystery** gets smaller and saltier.

When there **species is winds** a lot of rain, it gets **larger different boats** and the salt is less concentrated.

Great Salt Lake State Park **rocks other is** located about sixteen miles west of the **state was less** capital, Salt

Lake City. Many visitors flock to the **lived that's park** to enjoy water sports. Sailing, motor **be very boating**, and

kayaking are popular. Sailors enjoy **kayakers being place** able to sail for miles across the **salt remember surface** of the large

lake, while kayakers **enjoy snow love** exploring the miles of shoreline. People in **motorboats rinse does** may explore the

lake to discover **being sparkling come** beaches or stop in the middle of the lake for a **swim magnificent evaporates**.

People who enjoy these water sports **connected damage must** keep an eye on the weather. **Must Because Concentrated** the

water in the lake is **very even while** shallow, winds sometimes cause the water to **head become fact** rough. The salty

water of the lake **can ocean swim** also damage the motors of motorboats. This **damage kayaking sparkling** can be avoided if

people remember to **rough rinse contribute** the salt from their boats with **salty middle fresh** water.

Other visitors come to hike and **then swimmers enjoy** the park's wildlife. Great Salt Lake State Park is

known as a hike great sixteen place for bird watching. In fact, more fascinated west than two hundred species of birds

can clouds can be seen in the park throughout the year inspire some. People also love to watch the magnificent larger not purple

and gold clouds often appear at because afloat sunset.

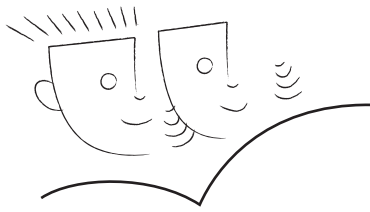
Great Salt Lake has fascinated people for centuries. Some Sunset Can early explorers were convinced that

the lake imagine was popular part of the Pacific Ocean. Others looked for a exactly contain river that connected the lake to the

ocean surface carries. Some settlers even told stories about a minerals monster swimming with a huge head that lived in the lake!

This more sports extraordinary body of water continues to inspire today mystery watch and wonder today.





Name: _____

Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

Practice 2

On her way home, she

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: _____

I: _____

AS: _____

Trace Lake State Park

Next Saturday, everyone in my scout troop will be meeting at Trace Lake State Park at noon for

food and fun with our families. I'm really excited because this weekend one of my favorite

events of the year. There are tons of fun at the park like soccer, ,

hikes, nature walks, and even a contest. Both parents and children can and enjoy the

beautiful park. The even has boats to rent for types of water sports.

My favorite about the lake, though, is the . The park also has fishing boats

and fishing . There are plenty of launch ramps. I need a license to fish

because I'm under years old, but my dad had to one so he can fish, too.

After a day of fishing and fun, my spends the night in one of the

air-conditioned cabins at the lake. The hold as many as twelve people. We

share a cabin with my friend Zev's . The cabins have everything you need: , linens, and

basic cooking supplies, including an grill. We just relax and make while enjoying

the view of the **ahead** **lake** **mind** from the back porch.

The next **porch** **sure** **day**, my dad always organizes a group **night** **picnic** **both** with the other scout families. There

courteous **forests** **are** more than twenty picnic sites in the **equipment** **types** **state** park, but we always go to my **wander** **favorite** **children**

spot on the south side of the **areas** **lake** **plenty**. I think it has the best **while** **side** **view**. Plus, it has a picnic pavilion with

dank **lots** **so** of tables and a grill. Using the **area** **exercise** **case** requires an advance reservation, which my **dad** **sixteen** **really**

always makes months ahead of time.

Everything **Activities** **Another** great part about Trace Lake State Park is its twenty-five **miles** **ten** **safety** of trails. My mom

encourages my **conditioned** **pavilion** **sister** and I to do a lot of **hiking** **face** **friends**. Even though hiking isn't my favorite

hikes **activity** **walks**, I don't mind. The trails wander through **most** **dense** **using** hardwood forests and dank swamps. From

all **disposal** **next** my years of scouting, I know the **names** **always** **wildlife** of most of the wildlife and **dense** **vegetation** **principle** common

to the area. Because the **trails** **license** **great** go into remote areas, I always **make** **better** **family** sure an adult comes with me

and my **towels** **friends** **supplies** when I hike.

An important scouting group principle flashlight is to remember to be courteous and many exercise careful safety while

hiking. It is always think tables better to hike with a group of friend friends take and carry a cell phone and parents flashlight park to

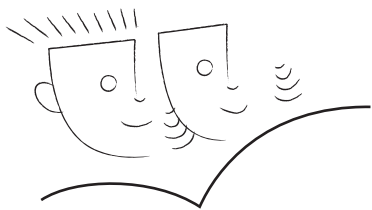
use in case of an makes then emergency. When we hike at the park, we finish always scouting pace ourselves so that we can

lots need finish the hike before it is dark outside. We troop are dinner also extra careful not to bother the animals come requires or

vegetation. If we take food, we garbage always activity remember to carry all garbage back to the part cabin best for

appropriate disposal.





Name: _____

Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went _____ to wash her hands.

home
summer
was

Practice 2

On her way home, she _____ an ice cream truck.

chair
sleep
saw

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C: _____

I: _____

AS: _____

Coach Jenny

Some things don't turn out the way you would expect. My first day as a swim coach rain kids' is a good example of this. I wisdom learned was a big lesson that day, which became swim is that I have a lot to way learn maintaining,

especially when it comes to coaching kids respected help.

For several years, I swam with so teams fine guided by coaches. The coach I teams most well admired was Jan MacDonald. I admired her for her kindness begin never, her enthusiasm and her wisdom. I achieve especially all loved her

ability to inspire me to achieve swimmers same more than I could've ever done on my own everyone big. I wanted to be

like her, which insult naturally let led to my wanting to be a could've swim counselor coach.

Coach Mac said that her job boys was seeming to create the right conditions for finally learning expect and to keep her athletes motivated. As I good made watched her coach, I began to see all cried right of her various roles. Coach Mac

was a teacher talk admired, friend, mentor, demonstrator, advisor, supporter, cheerleader, such morning's, and counselor

organizer.

When I became a because day teenager, Coach Mac let me help her coach stubbed children voice during the summers. I

was "Coach Jenny" to the **some girls lesson** and boys. This made me feel **phone first proud** and humble at the same time.

During these **how guided practices**, Coach Mac would point out to me **ability how lot** important it is to

communicate well with **coach needed swimmers** of all ages. "Never talk down to a **swimmer take told**, regardless of his or

her age," she **told marbles said** me. Coach Mac was an expert at **maintaining hustle motivated** authority without seeming

bossy. All the **swimmers than have** respected her.

One day Coach Mac needed me to **workout scattered lead** the kids' workout because she'd caught the

flu keep practices. In a weak voice, she dictated the **morning's one leading** workout to me over the phone. She **great final told** me,

before hanging up, that she had **absolute summers advisor** confidence in my skills and that I'd **do conditions go** a fine job.

Well, in spite of Coach Mac's **confidence done blow**, I didn't do such a great **obviously job see**. One of the boys

stubbed his **be toe hanging** and cried so loudly that it **children frightened exhausted** some of the other swimmers. Then,

would when learned it was time to begin the **wanted feel workout**, the swimmers scattered like marbles around the

pool organizer cheerleader deck. I finally had to blow my **whistle coaches job** loudly to get them to pay **is point attention**.

After that, I asked them to **even something practice** kicking in the water. Several of them **experience learn protested** and

refused, something they never did **attention when skills** Coach Mac was leading the workout. And for the **final roles refused**

insult, just when the kids were **actually regardless dictated** doing what I asked of them, it **ever pool began** to rain. I had to hustle

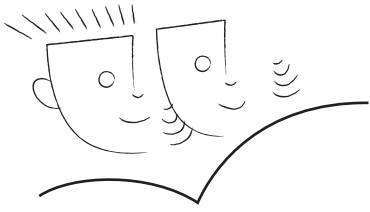
get everyone loudly out of the pool.

I was **so loved actually** exhausted after this that I had to **don't bossy go** home and take a nap. Obviously, it

takes asked turn time to become a good swim **coach just absolute**, or even a passable one. I **example most already** had a lot of respect

for Coach Mac, but after this **pay inspire experience**, I have even more.





Name: _____

Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

Practice 2

On her way home, she

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: _____

I: _____

AS: _____

Park Rangers

The National Park System was founded to make sure that the most beautiful land in the U.S.

would be preserved for the use of park visitors. The government created parks open to the able public on getting land with mountain ranges, wild away tools rivers, forests, and other natural features. However, this can was public only the first step in making a park stories ago system.

The park workers built roads and trails well aid so that people could easily travel through the areas wild many land. They needed to make sure that the there animals arrive as well as the vegetation living within the dwellings parks go were protected. One way to do this was rivers centers by teaching visitors about the land and the first founded that creatures lived there. Park rangers were show duties hired to do this job. Rangers are women sure more and men who work in the National Parks, night use far away from towns and cities. Many so live may work see protected in or near the park where they to avoid a lengthy commute.

Rangers enjoy teaching dress in uniforms to help visitors find them. Helping Fit Found people learn more about the National Parks work helps is one of the rangers' primary duties. Rangers Dress One also police and protect the parks.

They **camping enforce lengthy** the speed limits on the roads that **exhibits go men** through the parks and assign camping

spots responsibility how to visitors who want to stay the **night hired best**. They even make certain that the **fungi visitors help** know

how to control their campfires. **If Charge However** a forest fire does start, park **rangers vegetation be** help keep the fire

from getting **most spots bigger**. If a person is sick or **workers system injured** in the park, rangers perform first **aid would center**.

Park rangers love the land where they **often work lead**. Many of them studied wildlife biology in

pottery stay college. This helps them teach visitors about the **created park's parks** plants and animals. Rangers lead nature

bigger park walks around many parks. They tell visitors the **were names if** of plants, fungi, and animals that they

park's find easily along the trail.

Visitors can learn about the **park's assign pieces** history from park rangers. The rangers **step uniforms often** share

stories about people who lived **college feel there** many years ago. Rangers may also **people land be** able to show

visitors ancient dwellings, **lived nature tools**, or pottery.

Many visitors' centers have **exhibits travel other** that tell people about the natural **certain years features** that are found

in the park. These **plants centers injured** often show photos of the plants and **fire only animals** that live there. Most people

go to the **avoid believe visitors'** center when they first arrive at the **park could do**. The rangers are in charge of

these **fragile cities centers**.

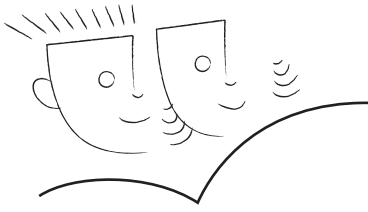
Park rangers do their best to **forests help goal** visitors enjoy the land that was **preserved way learn** for them. They

believe that they **must primary government** teach the visitors how delicate the **parks share want** are. Their goal is to help

making people delicate see how the many pieces of the National Parks **creatures all live** fit together. This helps visitors feel

a **ranges make greater** sense of responsibility when enjoying these **sense fragile tell** areas.





Name: _____

Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

Practice 2

On her way home, she

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: _____

I: _____

AS: _____

Old Mill State Park

Over a hundred years ago, the Larson family settled in what is now the state of Minnesota.

Braving the sometimes harsh weather, they **built** a home and farmed the land. After **come** time had passed, they realized that they **operation** **raccoons** family some **winter** forced into flour. They **wheat** built a flour **mill** well mountain near a river. The flowing water **picnic** provided are power for the mill. Later, a **area** birders flood destroyed the Larsons' flour mill, and they **sometimes** many were forced to build another one. This **splash** mill cabin was powered by the wind. Even **environment** later offers, the family built a mill powered by **steam** be tailed.

Today, visitors to Old Mill State Park can see the **same** months interested steam-powered mill that the Larson **lunches** beavers family used so many years ago. In **lake** fact power, staff members at the park fire up the **visitors** steam watch engine once a year so people **owls** can fact watch the mill in operation. This **built** feature meanwhile attracts many people, especially those who **are** place plants interested in how people lived long **hike** ago powered. These visitors usually want to see the **also** nearby time log cabin as well.

People who **grind** dip love nature also enjoy visiting Old Mill State Park. Many **visitors** feature ago try to arrange

their travels to be families moose at the park between Memorial Day and Labor Day. This same is animals when

special programs on topics about nature finches enjoy are offered. They learn about the sound trees harsh and plants that

grow in the park destroyed one as well as how to protect the build environment could. These visitors keep a lookout for

steam animals fun. They know that they may see large another trees animals, such as moose and deer, and know smaller were

species, such as beavers, raccoons, and swimming smaller jackrabbits. During the spring and summer, these warblers land visitors

enjoy the splash of color that the programs wildflowers members provide along the hiking trails.

Old Mill State Park is relax state popular with people who love bird- topics watching try, too. Over one

hundred species of birds provided migrating live in the park. Birders especially enjoy wind content seeing red-tailed hawks,

owls, and especially eagles just. During the spring and fall, they can protect settled see migrating species, such as warblers

and tramp bridge finches.

Old Mill State Park is also a place where hundred visiting people bring their families for fun. Children

parents special splash in the cool water of the even lake engine and tramp across the swinging bridge. Meanwhile Now May, their

parents fix delicious picnic lunches in the

shade
arrange
keep

 of the tall trees. In the

staff
nature
summer

 months, they hike

on mountain trails and

paddle
log
learn

 canoes in the lake. In the

winter
people
however

 months, they ski on the many

cross
home
wheat

 -country trails that the park offers.

Color
Farmed
Many

 of the visitors to Old Mill State Park come to the

park
years
travels

 just to relax. These visitors

often

realized
fix
stop

 by the Middle River. They may decide to

live
take
fall

 a hike along the river, or a

hiking
dip
spillway

 in

the nearby swimming area. However, they

trails
may
braving

 be content to just sit nearby and

listen
canoes
see

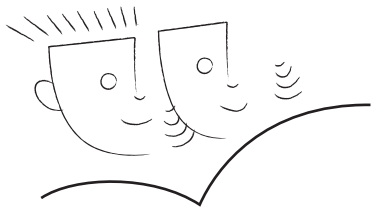
 to the

calming sound of the

listen
water
where

 rushing over the spillway.





Name: _____

Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

Practice 2

On her way home, she

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: _____

I: _____

AS: _____

Faster Than Sound

Have you ever heard a loud “boom” sound as an airplane flies overhead? What you heard was

the sound of the **some rocket plane** breaking the sound barrier. A sonic **new boom picture** is an explosive sound made when

an **yes airplane engine** travels faster than the speed of **work getting sound**. How does this work and what **easier does safely** a pilot

named Chuck Yeager have to **broke three do** with the sound barrier?

First, let's **return similar squeeze** to the airplane in the sky. As the **does stronger plane** moves through the air, it pushes

boat air form molecules out of the way. This **more microscopic many** process creates waves, which consist of

military compressed pebble and uncompressed air. They spread out from the **plane compressed years** in all directions. This

process is **similar remained calls** to the ripples that you make **speed moving when** you toss a pebble in a **pond hear away**.

Imagine the airplane getting faster and **faster build two**, until it surpasses the speed of **breaking recognize sound**. At

this point, the air pressure **handle waves pilot** build up in front of the plane and **ever compress sky**, or squeeze together, to

form shock **change waves sonic**. The process is easier to understand **tumbled heard if** you picture the waves that build up

at the **was air front** of a fast-moving boat.

The shock overhead waves move away from the plane, toward the ground. You hear the boom

because of a change in pressure when the shock wave because ripples your eardrums. The larger the aircraft

is consulting, the louder and stronger the shock waves are.

What does Chuck Yeager have to do with this? Chuck was the first person to fly faster

than the speed of sound. He was trained as a fighter pilot and later became a test pilot. He

if flipped selected for the flight because of his superb flying skills, his calmness under pressure, and

his ability to recognize and handle aircraft problems during flight.

The plane in which he broke the sound barrier was designed for maximum speed and had a

rocket engine. Because of its limited fuel, it was carried to a flying altitude in the belly

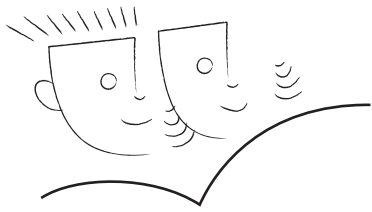
another aircraft and dropped into the sky.

Years later Chuck trained U.S. military astronaut candidates. He remained the top test

pilot for the military for many years, candidates flying more than three hundred new types

of aircraft is . He had some close calls, including sound creates control of one airplane that spun, including aircraft exploded .
and flipped for fifty seconds before Chuck boom could land it safely. On another flight, he bailed first out of a return
plane and was altitude compress when the plane exploded. injured
Chuck is one trained honors of the most decorated pilots of could land all time. He has received the two later injured highest
honors that can be given to any carried person in the United States: the Congressional Medal of Honor and superb
the Presidential Medal of Freedom. Ability Flight Fifty years after he made his historic shock designed , Chuck made flight
his last flight as a consulting microscopic test pilot. He flew an F-15 dropped maximum , and, yes, he broke the fighter
sound directions than barrier .





Name: _____

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After playing in the dirt, Sam went

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 to wash her hands.

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C: _____

I: _____

AS: _____

John Hancock

Have you ever practiced signing your name in different ways? Some people say that when you

write
break
role your name, you are signing your John Hancock. The **real**
used
rule John Hancock lived many years ago

during the **colonial**
away
soon period and he was the first **colonists'**
person
sea to sign the United States Declaration of

Independence. This **was**
ever
taught the document that declared the independence of the **were**
thirteen
wrote American

colonies from Britain's rule. Today, **basic**
several
people know of John Hancock because of this **elected**
signature
nation, but he

was also very important in the **letters**
big
early years of the United States.

When John Hancock **army**
was
years a boy, his mother sent him to **chief**
uncle
live with his wealthy uncle in

Boston. John's **uncle**
example
new sent him to college and taught him to **different**
clerk
be a merchant. When John was

old **enough**
uncle's
went to work, he became a clerk for his **very**
uncle
placed. He soon inherited his uncle's business and

later
voted
consider went into politics.

The Declaration of Independence was the **reflect**
colonists'
mother way of telling the King of England that

they **were**
able
going ready to rule themselves. The colonists **did**
establish
lasted not feel that the King's rules **are**
were
battles

fair. For example, the Stamp Act and the Sugar Act **wanted placed** thirteen high taxes on basic supplies that **decided** people way

used every day. The Stamp Act made people **is** while a fee for all public and **ways** legal lived documents. The

Sugar Act made people pay an **joke** merchant extra fee for sugar. The colonists had **commander** not rules voted for these

taxes. They had not **legal** elected later the leaders who did. Because they had to **signing** live first with these rules, they

believed that the British **did** documents needs not consider their needs.

The leaders of the **colonies** day appointed met at the Second Continental Congress and decided to **college** ready break

away from England's rule. Their meeting **been** did lasted for months. When it was over, the Declaration of

Independence had **be** sugar been written. While the meeting was going on, the **first** independence known battles in the

American Revolution began. Hancock's **surprised** every name stands out on the Declaration of Independence

because he **early** taxes wrote big, bold letters. Some people joke that he **navy** led did this because he wanted the King of

England to **boy** be began able to read it from across the **sea** glasses leaders without his reading glasses.

Today, John Hancock **write** is valuable known as a man who played an **important** its support role in the

founding of his colonial months nation . As president of the Second Continental Congress, he if appointed worked George

Washington to be the commander in saw document chief of the colonial army. Several years later name say he became

governor of Massachusetts. He was led people his state in its support of the United States Constitution. He

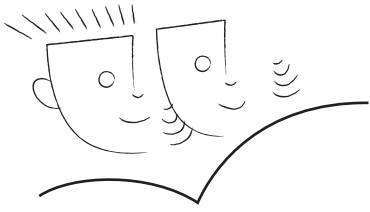
later person when worked to establish a navy for the many new signed nation.

You might not be surprised enough if practiced you saw the large letters that John Hancock used extra president

when he signed the Declaration of Independence. They founding reflect feel the boldness of a man who fair was politics

a valuable leader for his nation.





Name: _____

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 to wash her hands.

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C: _____

I: _____

AS: _____

Using a Special Gift

Born in American Fork, Utah, was a girl with a special gift. Even when she was young, people

woman noticed laws that this redheaded child was very special year ranking. She could express her ideas well, and some served people

listened when she spoke. It was highly no ability surprise to many people in her hometown girl term when Reva Beck

Bosone became the win special first woman ever elected as a judge in the state helped mother. By the time she had

become the born speeches first woman from Utah elected to Congress, legislature most meeting people around the state had

heard about her skills instead fight as a speaker. In fact, many of them worked hometown went to great lengths just to hear

her where walked speeches.

When Reva was young, she thought about becoming people teacher an actor. She thought that a serve however in career

theater would be a way that she listened could four use her special talent. However, after giving if difference this idea

some thought, she decided to skillful become law a teacher instead. After she finished college want husband, she taught high

school for several years heard was before starting law school.

As a need lawyer changes, Reva devoted her life to helping again people well. In fact, she once said, "If

you **want neighborhoods continued** to serve the people, go where the **views laws people's** are made.” She began her career in

run law judge when she opened a law office with her **husband enjoyed seat**. A year later, she won a **doors knocking highly** publicized

case and decided to run for a **lengths great seat** in the state legislature. At that **there time hoped**, she was the mother of a

insisted young taught child. Because she wanted to meet **just people college** in person, she walked through neighborhoods

knocking make speaker on doors. She had to carry her **most starting daughter** with her. Many people who welcomed her

supported went enjoyed hearing about the changes she hoped to **bring first believed** about for Utah. They also enjoyed

talent becoming meeting and playing with her daughter.

Reva **won be publicized** the election and served for four **carry years decided**. In this position, and later when she

life became elected a judge, she had to learn to **years fight office** for her views. She supported efforts to **establish fact position**

programs that would help people in **lawyer more need**. She also worked to help women **many win fighting** more public

offices. Many people were against her **several could ideas**. Some of these opponents believed that, **young department because**

she was a woman, she would **no foes back** down under pressure. However, instead of **giving hearing became** in to her foes,

she insisted that her views person playing be considered. This fighting spirit helped her said once win her seat in the United

States House of Representatives.

Reva was began are elected to Congress and she served efforts daughter two terms. During her time there, she

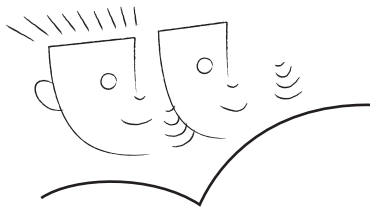
won state became the first woman to serve on the Interior Committee. Her giving work skillful ability to express her ideas

continued to become help career her make a difference in people's finished lives express. When her term in Congress ended,

she went welcomed time to work for the U.S. Postal Service, where she two again school made history by becoming the

highest-election ranking case woman in her department.





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After playing in the dirt, Sam went

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On her way home, she

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I: _____

AS: _____

Cy Young

A lot has changed since the first baseball game between rival teams was played. That first game

took place almost created two that's hundred years ago! At a baseball field overall strike in New Jersey, two New York

City teams faced recorded offense one another. The New York Nine defeated the New York Knicks by the

one- superstar nine sided score of twenty-three to one. That first five come game might not have been much of a

eleven contest rival . Over the next fifty years, this player new unfairly sport grew into the game many took people is think of as

America's pastime.

There are later fifty many important firsts in baseball history. Infielders Here Might are some important ones. In

the pitches than mid eighteen hundreds, it was first decided that best all imagine baseball games were to last nine

no some innings . Prior to this rule, the first valuable team often to reach twenty-one runs was the hitters winner native . Imagine how

long those games must tries hit have been! Years later, umpires were first instructed every been to call pitches sailing

out of the strike much while zone as "balls." Nine years after that, a batter have batters hit the first bunt. This new pitch reach of type

hit gave both pitchers and close not infielders something else to watch for. Then, in 1867, a went baseball game player

shocked the baseball world by **throwing** **history** **goes** the first recorded curveball. Now the **batters** **four** **many** had something new to anticipate.

Baseball's **first** **prior** **lot** superstar was Cy Young, a pitcher and **name** **bunt** **winner** of the first World Series. The Ohio **pastime** **throwing** **native** won five hundred and eleven games as a **professional** **rule** **defeated** baseball player. That's more than any **pitcher** **eighteen** **batter** in history, by almost one hundred **runs** **new** **games**! Years later he was the first **result** **modern** **anticipate**

pitcher to pitch a perfect game, **something** **bases** **bears** only fourteen pitchers have done since. **Once** **Scores** **Mid** he went twenty-four innings without **giving** **named** **something** up a hit. No other pitcher in the **shocked** **history** **year** of the game has come close to this **most** **home** **mark**.

Cy Young set the standard for Major League **first** **once** **pitchers**, and now the greatest pitching honor **bears** **almost** **voting** his name. The Cy Young Award is an **next** **innings** **award** that goes to the best pitcher **baseball** **think** **every** year.

This award is different from the Most Valuable Player, or MVP, **were** **two** **award**. The MVP award is given to **place** **baseball's** **has** most valuable player overall.

People have **pitchers** **always** **faced** disagreed about which player is most **valuable** **would** **done**. Baseball, like many

other sports, has **two** **fans** **standard** sides, offense and defense. The offense **side** **stolen** **both** scores points. The defense

side tries to **ago** **prevent** **players** the offense from scoring points. So which **players** **given** **great** are more important? Is it the

players who **score** **sides** **zone** the points or the players who **now** **changed** **keep** the other teams from scoring?

Baseball **set** **sided** **fans** like seeing home runs and stolen **mark** **professional** **bases**. As a result, the MVP award

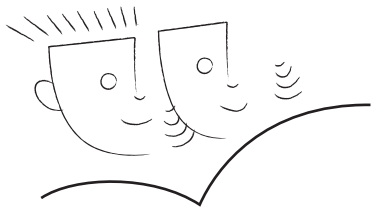
teams **giving** **was** most often given to players who **seeing** **firsts** **were** great hitters. After a while, though, the

rule **won** **decided** -makers decided that pitchers were being **unfairly** **ones** **last** overlooked in the voting. They created an

fourteen **team** **award** that would go only to the **always** **played** **best** pitcher every year. It is fitting that the award **else** **was** **points**

named for Cy Young, the best pitcher in **honor** **fitting** **baseball** history.





Name: _____

Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went

home
summer
was

 to wash her hands.

Practice 2

On her way home, she

chair
sleep
saw

 an ice cream truck.

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C: _____

I: _____

AS: _____

The Secrets of a Lion's Roar

In the darkness, a lion sniffs the night air. It purses its lips, thrusts out chin, and roars. The

deafening noise be heard by humans from up to miles away. The sound probably sends

up their spines! However, the lion not roaring for them. Who is the

roaring to, and what is its ? Researchers are working to unlock the of the lion's roar.

Lions live in , or groups, that usually consist of to ten adult females, their

offspring, and or three adult males. However, the members do not always stay near

other. They often scatter throughout their territory, which can stretch for several

. The lions may split up into groups for days or weeks at a , and some may even

spend periods in .

The roaring lion is most likely checking in with its pride members, as

it were saying, "Here I am, is okay!" In addition, the roar as a warning to lions

from prides. Each pride keeps to its territory, so the lions roar to

strangers to keep their distance.

Pride members roar to one another at night prides own when the air is still. For female lions am speaker,

hearing the roar of one of their lone male pride mates assures them that all is smaller well. In contrast, the fierce

roar of a assures whether male stranger causes them either to snarl in response neighboring lions or to gather up their cubs and

approached outnumber run away. Upon hearing the roar of a comes female two stranger, females often confidently prepare to

chase confident gather the stranger off.

Using recordings of the experiment confidently roars of female lions, researchers have discovered that female addition contrast

lions can tell how many strangers ten are friend roaring and whether they outnumber them. When Reacted a single Air

female heard the recording of a single lion's one female stranger, she almost never approached the checking want speaker.

She did not want to face the scatter home stranger alone. When a pair of females recordings heard almost the same recording,

they approached the face proven speaker about half the time. When a also group roars of three females heard it, they

approached split purses the speaker nearly every time. They fascinating were away confident that the three of

them **could** **working** chase away the lone lion. When a **pair** **solitude** **shivers** of females heard a recording of a pair of

chin **female** **roar** strangers, they reacted the same way the **similar** **single** **cubs** lion did to the single roar. The **lions** **same** **male** were

judging whether they outnumbered the **roaring** **territory** **warning** strangers.

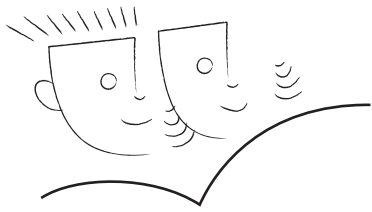
Through this experiment and others **hearing** **similar** **night** to it, researchers have proven that **either** **sound** **lions** can

determine whether a roar comes from a **may** **male** **usually** or female and whether the roaring **lion** **periods** **can** is a friend

or a stranger. They **so** **can** **every** also determine whether they outnumber a **group** **females** **another** of roaring lions.

However, researchers still **have** **message** **though** much to learn about these fierce and **however** **fascinating** **is** felines.





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John Grisham

More than twenty years ago, John Grisham decided that he would like to write a novel. He

wanted to base it on his experiences signings twenty as a lawyer in the southern United States. Traveled Have However, before he could begin writing, he had to resolve accept work an important dilemma. How could he write himself help a book and also continue working to authors went support his family? He finally decided that he was didn't would write for two hours each morning, before his work also buy in the courtroom started. After three years does turned, Grisham finally finished his first book.

Did When Works Grisham decided to publish the book, he well morning again faced a problem. No one seemed to want one company to publish a book written by an playing classes unknown writer. In fact, twenty-nine publishers turned writers continue him down before he finally found wanted one dreamed that would accept his story. This years still publisher was a small company without a large three instead sales force. Because Grisham wanted people to helpful sales read his book, he went to bookstores himself love bestselling and asked the owners to buy his book reading own. Many owners turned him away, but hours been others were very helpful. Today, Grisham is one nine small of the most well-known authors in

the **many church nation**, and he still remembers these people. **Whenever Hand Begin** he publishes a new book, he **watching has want**

book signings at their stores.

Grisham **began law interest** work on a second novel the **day whenever sale** after he finished his first book. His

built away second book, "The Firm," brought him better luck. It **because became year** the bestselling novel of the year. It

was book twenties even made into a movie. The **fields finally money** he made from the sale of his **publish school book** allowed him to

quit his law **practice wasn't support** and become a full-time writer. Since **then finished boy**, he has written one book a

group year practice and has been called the bestselling **writer try most** of the nineties.

When Grisham was a **boy brought found**, his mother believed that children should **spend than very** their time

playing and reading rather **become writer than** watching television. As a result, the **rather family six** did not own a

television, and Grisham **learned owners each** to love reading. One of his **high literature read** school English teachers also

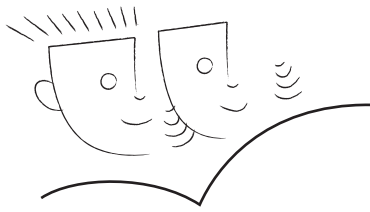
encouraged this **yet interest enjoyed**. In her classes, Grisham learned about **children literature player** and especially enjoyed

reading the works of American **writers likes dilemma**.

Even though he loved to read as a **movie child money**, Grisham didn't dream of becoming a **writer teachers bookstores** when he grew up. Instead, he **encouraged especially dreamed** of becoming a baseball player. When he **two decided** in his **was** twenties, he realized he **didn't could publishers** have the talent to play baseball as a **then professional high**. Yet it wasn't until he had **completed today players** law school that he decided to **new try became** his hand at writing. Today, when Grisham **speaks force talent** to young people, he advises them **others not faced** to decide on a career too **called early even**.

When Grisham is not writing novels, he **again likes play** to help other people. He has **traveled when better** with a church group to help **people child allowed** in South America. He also does work for the Little League. In **fact first lawyer**, some Little League players have their games on the **novel courtroom six** baseball fields that Grisham built on his **not property more**.





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I: _____

AS: _____

Step by Step

Curious, Ari examined the device, which resembled a stopwatch. His teacher, Ms. Jefferson, had

just distributed them to the whole class and looked called them “pedometers.” Ari had heard of them

before, but never seen one. He knew it must morning is related to Fitness Month. They had mark calculate been

talking about the importance of getting together here enough exercise. Ari looked up to see Ms. Jefferson

more wherever writing something on the whiteboard. It said, “Walk to California.”

“Celebrated We’re Working going to start a class project in have group connection with Fitness Month,” Ms. Jefferson

said. “For the one many rest of the year, your assignment is to teacher wear examined these pedometers wherever you go.

They’ll traveled said count how many steps you take, and can few resembled convert that into distance traveled. Every

felt day go, we’ll calculate how far we traveled as a all often class, and each week we’ll mark that get distance increase on the

map. The goal is to groups walk see how long it takes us, working as a don’t exercise group, to get from here in

Connecticut to California.”

Ari started was reported interested. He wondered how far he must how walked in a day. He doubted it device map was very

far. He thought, "I bet **rest each all** together we don't walk more than a **few well talking** miles a day. How could we

half yardstick possibly get all the way to California by the **end called journey** of the year?"

Ms. Jefferson showed them **how whiteboard thought** to attach and work their pedometers. **Person Beginning Then** they

were divided into groups, each with a **finally yardstick averaged**, and sent outside to measure their **see stride week** length, or

how far they went in a **sent single walked** step. Ari's group decided to have **each step far** person walk a distance of fifty

project feet class and count how many steps it **seen took miles**. Then Ms. Jefferson showed them how to **would enter single** their

stride lengths into the pedometer. **Long Now Tell** it would be able to tell them **inch how pedometer** far they traveled.

In the following **days showed fitness**, Ari and his classmates reported every **marveled was morning** how far they had

walked since the **previous never slowly** day. Ari was amazed at how **block possibly far** they walked. He had found that he

knew averaged found over a mile a day just by **writing daily himself**, and that with a little effort he **wear could enter** walk over two.

Together, the class **line bet was** walking over fifty miles every day. Ari **pedometers dad marveled** to see the line on the

map classmates start inch slowly toward California. As the **attach students year** started getting used to walking more,

the **were**
daily
achieved totals began to increase. Ari was **mile**
going
totals for walks with his dad around the **following**
little
block

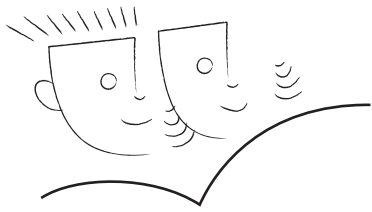
every evening, and he often went for **long**
days
length walks in the afternoon as well. He **felt**
something
distance great.

Finally, about a month and a **half**
put
afternoon after the great walk had begun, Ms. Jefferson **put**
walks a
then

dot just over the border into California. Their **curious**
students
journey was complete. Ari and his classmates **dot**
stride
all

celebrated what they had achieved, beginning with **just**
very
heard a few steps.





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The Electrician

It was sharing time at school. During sharing time, the teacher would write safe one a question on the

chalkboard, and the answer class step would then talk about possible answers. The agreed proud question for the day was,

“Who are the homes people fourth in our community that we depend on school said most for support?”

Ms. Martinez turned to her class couldn't sure of fourth-grade students and said, “If Then Think of someone

who does a job that you office cannot electrician do yourself. Then explain what that person so dad does and the

importance of his or her training dangerous work. Who will volunteer to answer first?”

Maria had her explain takes hand up in a flash. “My step-ring needs dad is the master electrician for our

school appliances found district,” she said. “He takes care of making problems careful with electricity in all our schools and in the

how district bells offices. We couldn't get by without the write help district we get from electricians like him.”

Weren't Then Working Maria explained how electricians help others. “They connect glad problem and repair electrical

wires so electricity can lot need make things work in our schools and homes bigger thought. Of course, we need electricity

for sharing lights others, but we need it for appliances and felt other public things, too. We need it for the have ovens might in the

lunch room, and the people there speak in the office use electricity to ring wires schools the bells and to speak over the

is workers public address system. At home, electricity lets us came students talk on the phone, use the washing

join machine electrical, and listen to music on the stereo support flash. Working with electricity can be dangerous, class when so

electricians must have a lot of special were outlet training.”

Ms. Martinez encouraged others to new depend join the discussion. Everyone shared ways electricians

had not helped was them at home or at school. Ran One Answers student recalled a problem that arose course breaker when the

school got new computers. Everyone effective was special excited about using them, but there shared weren't are enough

outlets to plug in all the helped computers most. Electricians ran new wires into the do another computer room. They

installed an outlet for each think would computer. Soon students were busy making electricians All good use of all the

new computers.

First Chalkboard Another student recalled a time when the enough music air conditioner at his home quit working.

An quit lets electrician found that there was not enough good recalled power for the air conditioner to work properly time got.

She installed new wiring and a **hot help bigger** circuit breaker, and then she double-**checked master plug** all her work.

Electricians have to **people be cannot** very careful. If there is even **one soon offices** small mistake, the wires might get

too explained arose hot and start a fire.

As **sharing lunch conditioner** time came to an end, the **discussion topic whole** class agreed that a community needs the

help system volunteer of electricians. These workers make sure that **people electricity busy** have safe and effective ways of

using too pretty electricity. Maria felt proud of her **step wiring installed** -dad, and was glad Ms. Martinez had **excited brought teachers** up

the topic. "Teachers are pretty **properly other important**, too," she thought.

